

# **INDIAN BANKING SECTOR**

Key financial and operational statistics of Indian banking sector extracted from ICRA's databases and presented in a convenient format

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# **REPORT SYNOPSIS**

- Aggregate statistics on bank groups (public sector banks and private sector banks)
- Bank-wise data on:
  - Quarterly update on profitability indicators:
    - o Net interest margins (NIMs), core profitability before tax
    - o Performance efficiency, including cost-income ratio and return on net worth
    - o Trend in distribution income
  - Quarterly update on asset quality:
    - o Credit portfolio mix, including exposure to key vulnerable sectors
    - Segment-wise gross and net non-performing advances (NPAs), slippages, solvency ratios
    - O Size of restructured advances book
  - Capitalisation, including available core capital and shareholding pattern
  - Concentration of deposits and advances
  - Branch network and international presence
- Snapshot of bank-wise restructured advances, including movement and composition of restructured advances



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# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**



# **OVERVIEW**

## Near-to-medium-term outlook on growth, asset quality and earnings remains Positive

- Comfortable asset quality with headline metrics to remain at decadal low: The headline metrics of the banking sector are projected to remain on an improving trajectory on the back of controlled net additions (net of recoveries and upgrades) to non-performing advances (NPAs) and reasonably strong credit growth. Accordingly, ICRA expects the gross NPAs (GNPAs) and net NPAs (NNPAs) to decline to 2.8-3.0% and 0.8-0.9%, respectively, by March 2024 from 3.96% and 0.97%, respectively, as on March 31, 2023, which would remain the best in more than a decade.
  - While there was some weakening in the asset quality levels following the onset of the Covid-19 pandemic, the same improved subsequently. Further, the asset quality in the retail segment has remained on an improving trajectory despite the higher interest rates and inflation, which have led to increased servicing burden and lower disposable income for retail borrowers at large. Going forward, the material weakening of macro-economic conditions may exert pressure on the servicing abilities of borrowers. However, banks are likely to be well positioned to manage higher slippages, if required, as they are expected to be much better placed to absorb any impact. Moreover, given the granularity and better collectability of retail loans, the impact on profitability would remain lower if such a scenario were to play out.
- Strong credit growth expected in FY2024, driven by retail sector: Incremental credit growth is expected to remain robust at Rs. 16.5-18.0 trillion in FY2024, partly driven by the strong growth in the retail segment. Over the last decade, the retail sector has been the key driver of the overall credit expansion, with a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of ~18%. As retail growth outpaced other segments, its share in bank credit rose to 31% as on March 31, 2023 from 18% in March 2013. Moreover, the corporate book witnessed underperformance in recent years, including weaker asset quality levels and muted expansion, resulting in slower growth trends relative to the retail segment.
- Benign asset quality pressure and strong growth augur well for earnings: While the upward repricing of the deposit base is likely to lead to a moderation in the interest margin, benign asset quality pressure would result in lower credit costs and support earnings. Credit costs are estimated to remain at 1.0% of advances in FY2024, in line with FY2023. This should allow banks to comfortably withstand a compression of 20-25 basis points (bps) in the interest margins, which would lead to a mild moderation in the return on assets (RoA) to 1.0% in FY2024 from 1.1% in FY2023. At these levels, the return on equity (RoE) would remain healthy at 13.0-13.1% in FY2024 against 13.8% in FY2023.



• Capital cushions to remain comfortable: Supported by internal capital generation and lower NNPA levels, the capitalisation and solvency profiles of private and public sector banks are expected to remain comfortable. ICRA projects the Tier-I capital of the banking sector at 14.6-14.7% (14.7% as of March 2023) and expects an improvement in the solvency level to 7% (8% as of March 2023) by March 2024.

The earnings will largely be sufficient for most banks to meet their regulatory as well as growth capital requirements and PSBs will have limited dependence for capital. The improved growth and earnings outlook has also increased investor appetite, which shall enable banks to raise capital from the markets if required.



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- Provide intermediaries with a tool to improve efficiency in the funds raising process.



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