

September 23, 2025

Accelerated Freeze Drying Company Limited: Ratings placed on Watch with Negative Implications

Summary of rating action

| Instrument* | Previous rated amount (Rs. crore) | Current rated amount (Rs. crore) | Rating action | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Short term – Non-fund-based Limits – Working Capital Facilities | Rs. 1.90 crore | Rs. 1.90 crore | [ICRA]A3; placed on Rating Watch with Negative Implications | | |
| Long term/ Short term – Fund-based Limits – Working Capital Facilities | Rs. 100.50 crore + USD | | [ICRA]BBB-; placed on Rating Watch with Negative Implications/ [ICRA]A3; placed on Rating Watch with Negative Implications | | |
| Total | Rs. 102.40 crore + USD 4.50 million | Rs. 102.40 crore + USD 4.50 million | | | |

^{*}Instrument details are provided in Annexure I

Rationale

ICRA has placed the ratings of [ICRA]BBB- and [ICRA]A3 outstanding on the bank facilities of Accelerated Freeze Drying Company Limited (AFDC) on Watch with Negative Implications, given the expected negative impact of the elevated US tariffs on its business and thus the credit profile.

Like other Indian seafood exporters, AFDC derives a major portion of its revenues from the US market. Indian exporters have been navigating a turbulent trade environment, with the recent tariff hikes by the US threatening to reshape the long-standing business dynamics. The latest round of US tariffs, effective August 27, 2025, has added a punitive 25% duty on select Indian goods, pushing the effective tariff burden (including countervailing duty and anti-dumping duty) to around 55% on shrimps exported to the US when combined with pre-existing levies. This escalation places Indian exporters at a disadvantage compared to competitors in Ecuador, Vietnam, Indonesia and Thailand, which face lower tariff rates.

According to the management, AFDC has been actively negotiating with its clients to pass on the increased tariff costs, and almost all the buyers have assured that the reciprocal tariffs will be reimbursed by them. The company is also recalibrating its supply chain to minimise the impact. The company is exploring new geographies as well as increasing its focus on the non-US regions to offset the potential demand contraction from the US. ICRA draws comfort from the company's adequate liquidity position, supported by around Rs. 17 crore of cash and bank balance and around Rs. 5 crore of undrawn working capital facilities as on September 30, 2024 against moderate debt repayment obligations of Rs. 5-6 crore in FY2026.

ICRA will continue to monitor the evolving trade situation and AFDC's ability to adapt its business model to the punitive tariff regime and its implications on its credit profile.

Please refer to the following link for the previous detailed rationale that captures Key rating drivers and their description, Liquidity position, Key financial indicators and Rating sensitivities: Click here

Analytical approach

| Analytical approach | oach Comments | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| Applicable rating methodologies Corporate Credit Rating Methodology | | | |
| Parent/Group support | Not applicable | | |
| Consolidation/Standalone | The ratings are based on the standalone financial statements of the company | | |



About the company

Incorporated in 1986 in Kochi, Kerala, AFDC is promoted by Amalgam Foods Limited, Kochi (a 52% shareholding) in collaboration with Nissin Foods, Hong Kong (a 27% shareholding) and Nissin Foods, Singapore (a 21% shareholding). AFDC mainly used to process and export freeze-dried seafood, spices, vegetables and fruits till FY2021 and commenced production of frozen seafoods products on a large scale from FY2022. The company has two plants mainly for manufacturing of freeze-dried products in Kochi and Bangalore and commissioned the new plant for frozen food items in Kochi in November 2021. The existing Kochi plant, with a capacity of 770 metric tonnes per annum (MTPA), mainly processes seafood and partly pepper, whereas the Bangalore plant, with a capacity of 390 MTPA, processes herbs, spices, vegetables and fruits. The new frozen seafood facility, with a production capacity of 12,320 MTPA, processes primarily shrimps, squids etc.

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

| | Current rating (FY2026) | | | Chronology of rating history for the past 3 years | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| | | | | FY2025 | | FY2024 | | FY2023 | |
| Instrument | Туре | Amount rated (Rs. crore) | Sep 23, 2025 | Date | Rating | Date | Rating | Date | Rating |
| Term Loans | Long term | - | - | - | - | Dec 29, 2023 | [ICRA]BBB- (Stable) | Sep 29, 2022 | [ICRA]BBB- (Stable) |
| Fund-based working capital facilities | Short term | - | - | - | - | Dec 29, 2023 | [ICRA]A3 | Sep 29, 2022 | [ICRA]A3 |
| Non-fund-based working capital facilities | Short term | Rs. 1.90 crore | [ICRA]A3; rating watch with negative implications | Feb 5, 2025 | [ICRA]A3 | Dec 29, 2023 | [ICRA]A3 | Sep 29, 2022 | [ICRA]A3 |
| Fund-based working capital facilities | Long term/ short term | Rs. 100.50 crore + USD 4.50 million | [ICRA]BBB-/ [ICRA]A3; rating watch with negative implications | Feb 5, 2025 | [ICRA]BBB- (Positive)/ [ICRA]A3 | - | - | - | - |
| Unallocated limits | Long term | - | - | - | - | Dec 29, 2023 | [ICRA]BBB- (Stable) | Sep 29, 2022 | [ICRA]BBB- (Stable) |

Complexity level of the rated instruments

| Instrument | Complexity indicator | | |
|--|----------------------|--|--|
| Long term/ Short term – Fund-based working capital | Simple | | |
| Short term – Non-fund-based working capital | Very Simple | | |

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: Click here



Annexure I: Instrument details

| ISIN | Instrument name | Date of issuance | Coupon rate | Maturity | Amount rated | Current rating and outlook |
|------|---|------------------|-------------|----------|------------------|---|
| NA | Fund-based working capital facilities 1 | - | - | - | Rs. 51.50 crore | [ICRA]BBB-/ [ICRA]A3; Rating Watch with Negative Implications |
| NA | Fund-based working capital facilities 2 | - | - | - | Rs. 49.00 crore | [ICRA]BBB-/ [ICRA]A3; Rating Watch with Negative Implications |
| NA | Fund-based working capital facilities 3 | - | - | - | USD 4.50 million | [ICRA]BBB-/ [ICRA]A3; Rating Watch with Negative Implications |
| NA | Non-fund-based working capital facilities | - | - | - | Rs. 1.90 crore | [ICRA]A3; Rating Watch with Negative Implications |

Source: Accelerated Freeze Drying Company Limited

<u>Please click here to view details of lender-wise facilities rated by ICRA</u>

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not applicable



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