

August 05, 2022

Namra Finance Limited: Ratings confirmed as final for PTCs backed by microfinance loan receivables issued by KiPlatform M22 – 009

Summary of rating action

Trust Name	Instrument*	Current Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Rating Action
KiPlatform M22 - 009	PTC Series A1	22.35	[ICRA]A+(SO); provisional rating confirmed as final
	PTC Series A2	1.02	[ICRA]A-(SO); provisional rating confirmed as final

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure-1

Rationale

In July 2022, ICRA had assigned a Provisional [ICRA]A+(SO) rating to PTC Series A1 and Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO) rating to PTC Series A2 issued by KiPlatform M22 – 009. The pass-through certificates (PTCs) are backed by a pool of Rs. 29.18-crore microfinance loan receivables (underlying pool principal of Rs. 25.40 crore) originated by Namra Finance Limited (NFL). Since the executed transaction documents are in line with the rating conditions and the legal opinion for the transaction has been provided to ICRA, the said ratings have now been confirmed as final.

A summary of the performance of the pool after the July 2022 payout month has been provided below.

Parameter	KiPlatform M22 – 009
Months post securitisation	1
Pool amortisation	8.17%
Overall PTC Amortisation	10.22%
PTC Series A1 amortisation	10.68%
PTC Series A2 amortisation	0.00%
Cumulative collection efficiency	100.00%
Loss-cum-0+ dpd	0.00%
Loss cum 30+ dpd	0.00%
Cumulative Prepayment rate	0.01%
Cumulative cash collateral (CC) utilisation	0.00%

Key rating drivers

Credit strengths

- Availability of credit enhancement in the form of EIS, subordination and cash collateral
- Absence of overdue contracts as on pool cut-off date

Credit challenges

- Geographically concentrated pool at state level with the top three states having ~85% share of pool
- Performance of pool would remain exposed to natural calamities that may impact the income generating capability of the borrower, given the marginal borrower profile; further, pool performance would also be exposed to political and communal risks.
- Pool performance will remain exposed to any fresh disruptions that may arise from the Covid-19 pandemic.

Description of key rating drivers highlighted above

The first line of support for PTC Series A1 in the transaction is in the form of a subordination of 12.00% of the pool principal (includes principal payable to PTC Series A2). After PTC Series A1 has been fully paid, subordination of 8.00% of the pool principal will be available for PTC Series A2. Further credit support is available in the form of an EIS of 11.18% for PTC Series A1 and 7.18% for PTC Series A2. A CC of 7.18% of the initial pool principal, to be provided by NFL, would act as further credit enhancement in the transaction. In the event of a shortfall in meeting the promised PTC payouts during any month, the Trustee will utilise the CC to meet the shortfall.

As per the transaction structure, PTC Series A2 payouts are completely subordinated to PTC Series A1. The collections from the pool, after making the promised interest payouts to PTC Series A1, will be used to make the expected principal payouts to PTC Series A1, followed by the expected interest payouts to PTC Series A2. The entire principal repayment to PTC Series A1 is promised on the scheduled maturity date. Post the maturity of PTC Series A1, interest payouts will be promised to PTC Series A2 and all excess cash flows, after meeting the promised PTC Series A2 interest payouts, will be passed on for the expected PTC Series A2 principal payouts. The entire principal repayment to PTC Series A2 is promised on the scheduled maturity date. The EIS available after meeting the expected and promised PTC payments will be used for the accelerated amortisation of PTC Series A1 and PTC Series A2 (on maturity of PTC Series A1). Hence, there shall be no leakage of the EIS during the tenure of the PTCs to the originator.

There are no overdues in the pool as on the cut-off date. The pool consists of loans that have high seasoning with a weighted average seasoning of ~11 months and high pre-securitisation amortisation of ~47% as on the pool cut-off date. The geographical concentration of the loan contracts in the current pool is high with the top 3 states and the top 5 districts constituting ~85% and ~31%, respectively, of the pool principal.

Nonetheless, the performance of the pool would remain exposed to any fresh disruptions that may arise on account of the pandemic. Given the marginal borrower profile, the pool's performance would also be exposed to natural calamities and political and communal risks.

Past rated pools performance: ICRA has rated eight standalone PTC transactions of NFL till date. The live pools (completed at least one payout) have shown high cumulative collection efficiency above 99% and low delinquencies with the loss-cum-0+ days past due (dpd) in the range of 0.3% to 1.6% with nil CC utilisation as of the June 2022 payout.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating asset-backed securitisation (ABS) transactions involves the simulation of potential delinquencies, losses (shortfall in principal collection during the tenor of the pool) and prepayments in the pool. The assumptions for the loss and coefficient of variation (CoV) are arrived at after taking into account the performance of the originator's portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. Additionally, the assumptions may be adjusted to factor in the current operating environment and any industry-specific factors that ICRA believes could impact the performance of the underlying pool of contracts.

After making these adjustments, the expected mean shortfall in principal collection during the tenure of the pool is estimated at 4.0-5.0% of the initial pool principal, with certain variability around it. The prepayment rate for the underlying pool is estimated in the range of 6.0-9.0% per annum.

Liquidity position: Strong for PTC Series A1 and PTC Series A2

As per the transaction structure, only the interest amount is promised to the PTC holders on a monthly basis while the principal amount is promised on the scheduled maturity date of the transaction. After PTC Series A1 is fully paid, the interest amount is promised to the PTC Series A2 holders on a monthly basis and the principal amount is promised on the scheduled maturity date of the transaction. The collections from the pool and the available credit enhancement are expected to be comfortable to meet the promised payouts to the PTC investors.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – The sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency >95%), leading to lower-than-expected delinquency levels, and an increase in the cover available for future investor payouts from the credit enhancement would result in a ratings upgrade.

Negative factors – The sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool (monthly collection efficiency <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and higher credit enhancement utilisation levels, would result in a ratings downgrade.

Analytical approach

The rating actions are based on the trustee confirming compliance with the terms of the transaction and the executed transaction documents being in line with the terms initially shared with ICRA.

Analytical Approach	Comments
Applicable Rating Methodologies	Rating Methodology for Securitisation Transactions
Parent/Group Support	Not Applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not Applicable

About the company

Namra Finance Limited is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Arman Financial Services Limited. Microfinance is regulated by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI), which only allows non-banking financial company-microfinance institutions (NBFC-MFIs) to conduct microfinance operations. Hence, a wholly-owned structure was set up at NFL.

NFL's operations are spread across central and western India in the states of Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Maharashtra, Rajasthan, Haryana and Bihar. The lending is done with a ticket size of Rs. 35,000 through cashless transfers into the borrowers' bank accounts. NFL lends mainly to women borrowers through joint liability groups (JLGs). As of March 31, 2022, the Group's microfinance operations had 236 branches spread across 107 districts in eight states. The company had 4.0 lakh+ active customers.

Key financial indicators

	FY2020 (Audited)	FY2021 (Audited)	FY2022 (Audited)
Total income	148.4	134.0	173.0
Profit after tax	25.2	4.9	18.5
Assets under management	621.1	642.4	1,022.0
Gross NPA%	0.9%	4.6%	3.7%
Net NPA%	0.0%	3.0%	0.6%

Source: Company, ICRA Research; All ratios as per ICRA calculations; Amounts in Rs. Crore;

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

Sr. No .	Trust Name	Current Rating (FY2023)					Chronology of Rating History for the Past 3 Years		
		Instrument	Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Amount Outstanding (Rs. crore)	Date & Rating in FY2023		Date & Rating in FY2022	Date & Rating in FY2021	Date & Rating in FY2020
					August 05, 2022	July 04, 2022			
1	KiPlatform M22 - 009	PTC Series A1	22.35	22.35	[ICRA]A+(SO)	Provisional [ICRA]A+(SO)	-	-	-
		PTC Series A2	1.02	1.02	[ICRA]A-(SO)	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO)	-	-	-

Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity Indicator
PTC Series A1	Moderately Complex
PTC Series A2	Moderately Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional, or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: www.icra.in

Annexure-1: Instrument details

Trust Name	Instrument	Date of Issuance / Sanction	Coupon Rate	Maturity Date*	Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Current Rating
KiPlatform M22 - 009	PTC Series A1	June 2022	9.75%	February 2024	22.35	[ICRA]A+(SO)
	PTC Series A2	June 2022	14.00%	February 2024	1.02	[ICRA]A-(SO)

* Scheduled PTC maturity date at transaction initiation; may change on account of prepayments

Source: Company

Annexure-2: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not Applicable

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About ICRA Limited:

ICRA Limited was set up in 1991 by leading financial/investment institutions, commercial banks and financial services companies as an independent and professional investment Information and Credit Rating Agency.

Today, ICRA and its subsidiaries together form the ICRA Group of Companies (Group ICRA). ICRA is a Public Limited Company, with its shares listed on the Bombay Stock Exchange and the National Stock Exchange. The international Credit Rating Agency Moody's Investors Service is ICRA's largest shareholder.

For more information, visit www.icra.in

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