

June 25, 2024

Sundaram Finance Limited: Provisional [ICRA]AAA(SO) assigned to PTCs backed by a pool of commercial vehicle, construction equipment and machinery loan receivables issued by Shri Trust BE 2025

Summary of rating action

Trust Name	Instrument Type*	Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Rating Action
Shri Trust BE 2025	PTC Series A	211.60	Provisional [ICRA]AAA(SO); Assigned

**Instrument details are provided in Annexure I*

Rating in the absence of pending actions/documents	No rating would have been assigned as it would not be meaningful
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Rationale

The pass-through certificates (PTCs) are backed by a pool of new and used commercial vehicle (CV) and construction equipment and machinery loan receivables originated by Sundaram Finance Limited {SFL/Originator; rated [ICRA]AAA (Stable)} with an aggregate principal outstanding of Rs. 211.60-crore (pool receivables of Rs. 248.34 crore)

The provisional rating is based on the strength of the cash flows from the selected pool of contracts, the credit enhancement available in the structure as well as the integrity of the legal structure. The rating is subject to the fulfilment of all the conditions under the structure and ICRA's review of the documentation pertaining to the transaction.

Transaction Structure

As per the transaction structure, the monthly cash flow schedule comprises of the promised interest payout. The principal is expected to be paid on a monthly basis but is promised on the final maturity date. The expected monthly principal payouts to the investors have been staggered. Principal portion of billing pertaining to a particular month (month M), will be paid in the corresponding payout to the investors in staggered ratio of 80:20 in months M+1 and M+2, respectively. Any surplus excess interest spread (EIS), after meeting the promised and expected payouts, will flow back to the Originator on a monthly basis. Any prepayment in the pool would be used for the prepayment of PTC Series A principal.

The credit enhancement available in the structure is in the form of (i) a cash collateral (CC) of 8.25% of the initial pool principal amounting to Rs. 17.46 crore provided by the Originator, and (ii) the EIS of 3.20% of the initial pool principal for PTC Series A.

Key rating drivers and their description

Credit strengths

Track record of Originator – The Originator, which would also be servicing the loans in the transaction, has an established track record in the vehicle finance business with an operational history of almost seven decades and has adequate underwriting policies and collection procedures.

Granular pool supported by presence of credit enhancement – The pool is granular, consisting of 704 contracts, with top 10 borrowers forming only ~15% of the pool principal, thereby reducing the exposure to any single borrower. Further, the credit enhancement available in the form of the CC and EIS would absorb some amount of the losses in the pool and provide support in meeting the PTC payouts.

No overdue contracts in the pool – The pool has been filtered in such a manner that there are no overdue contracts as on the cut-off date. Further, none of the contracts in the pool have ever been delinquent, which is a credit positive.

Seasoned contracts in the pool – The pool has weighted average seasoning of ~9 months as on the cut-off date with no delinquencies seen in any of the contracts, since loan disbursement, thereby reflecting the borrowers’ relatively better credit profile and repayment track record.

Credit challenges

Risks associated with lending business – The pool’s performance would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks, business disruptions and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrowers and their ability to make timely repayments of their loans.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA’s cash flow modelling for rating securitisation transactions involves the simulation of potential losses, delinquencies and prepayments in the pool. The losses and prepayments are assumed to follow a log-normal distribution. The assumptions for the losses and the coefficient of variation are considered on the basis of the values observed from the analysis of the past performance of the Originator’s loan portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. The resulting collections from the pool, after incorporating the impact of the losses and prepayments, are accounted for in ICRA’s cash flow model, in accordance with the cash flow waterfall of the transaction.

For the current pool, ICRA has estimated the shortfall in the pool principal collection during its tenure at ~2.50% with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is modelled in the range of 4.8% to 18% per annum. Various possible scenarios have been simulated at stressed loss levels and prepayment rates and the incidences of default to the investor as well as the extent of losses are measured after factoring in the credit enhancement to arrive at the final rating for the instrument.

Liquidity position: Strong

The liquidity for PTC Series A is strong after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payout to the investor. The total credit enhancement would be ~3.75 times the estimated loss in the pool.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – Not applicable

Negative factors – Pressure on the rating could emerge on the sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool (monthly collection efficiency of <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and CE utilisation levels. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer could also exert pressure on the rating.

Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the analysis of the performance of SFL’s portfolio till March 2024, the key characteristics and composition of the current pool, the performance expected over the balance tenure of the pool, and the CE cover available in the transaction.

Analytical Approach	Comments
Applicable rating methodologies	Rating Methodology for Securitisation Transactions
Parent/Group support	Not Applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not Applicable

Pending actions/documents required to be completed for conversion of the provisional rating into final

The assigned rating is provisional and would be converted into final upon the execution of:

1. Trust deed
2. Assignment agreement
3. Legal opinion
4. Trustee letter
5. Any other documents executed for the transaction

Validity of the provisional rating

The Trust is expected to complete the pending actions/execute the pending documents in the near term. However, in case of continued pendency of the actions/documents beyond one year of this publication, the provisional rating would be withdrawn for the transaction even if the instrument has been issued.

Risks associated with the provisional rating

In case the issuance is completed, but the pending actions/documents are not completed for the transaction within one year (validity period) from the assignment of the rating, the provisional rating will be withdrawn in accordance with ICRA's Policy on Provisional Ratings available at www.icra.in.

About the originator

SFL is the flagship company of the T. S. Santhanam arm of the TVS Group. The Group's association with the Indian automotive industry covers financing, trading and manufacturing. The company is one of the large NBFCs in the country with an AUM of Rs. 40,106 crore as of September 2023. The company's primary focus is on the financing of CVs and cars. SFL has invested in various entities to provide a gamut of financial services like housing finance (SHFL), insurance (Royal Sundaram) and mutual funds (SAMCL). The SFL Group provides a range of financial services including vehicle finance, housing finance, asset management and insurance among others.

SFL is an established player in the vehicle finance business with an operational history of more than six decades. The company has a demonstrated track record of operating across business cycles without any significant deterioration in its overall risk profile, supported by its good understanding of the target segments and an experienced management team. The company has a 12-member board, including six independent directors. SFL has established relationships with its customers (around 60% of commercial vehicle [CV] borrowers are repeat customers), which, along with the stringent underwriting norms and robust collection and recovery mechanism, have supported its business risk profile over the years.

SFL reported a standalone net profit of Rs. 1,088 crore in FY2023 on a managed asset base of Rs. 41,140 crore compared with a net profit of Rs. 903 crore on a managed asset base of Rs. 35,628 crore in FY2022.

Key financial indicators (audited)

SFL – Standalone	FY2022	FY2023	9M FY2024*
Total income	3,890	4,110	3,849
Profit after tax	903	1,088	948
Total managed portfolio	29,532	34,552	42,172
Gross stage 3	2.2%	1.7%	1.8%
CRAR	24.4%	22.8%	20.0%

Source: Company data, ICRA Research; Amount in Rs. crore; *Unaudited

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

Trust Name	Instrument Name	Current Rating (FY2025)		Chronology of Rating History for the Past 3 Years			
		Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Amount Outstanding (Rs. crore)	Date & Rating in FY2025	Date & Rating in FY2024	Date & Rating in FY2023	Date & Rating in FY2022
1 Shri Trust BE 2025	PTC Series A	211.60	211.60	June 25, 2024 Provisional [ICRA]AAA(SO)	-	-	-

Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity Indicator
PTC Series A	Moderately Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click Here](#)

Annexure I: Instrument details

Trust Name	Instrument Name	Date of Issuance / Sanction	Coupon Rate (p.a.p.m.)	Maturity Date	Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Current Rating
Shri Trust BE 2025	PTC Series A	26 th June, 2024	7.50%	25 th December, 2028	211.60	Provisional [ICRA]AAA(SO)

Source: Company

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not applicable

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About ICRA Limited:

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