

January 30, 2025

Reliance Industries Limited: Ratings reaffirmed

Summary of rating action

Instrument*	Previous rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Rating action
Non-convertible debentures	15,000.00	15,000.00	[ICRA]AAA (Stable); reaffirmed
Non-convertible debentures	3,500.00	-	[ICRA]AAA (Stable); reaffirmed and withdrawn
Commercial paper	10,000.00	10,000.00	[ICRA]A1+; reaffirmed
Total	28,500.00	25,000.00	

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure-I

Rationale

The ratings reaffirmation factors in Reliance Industries Limited's (RIL/the company) pre-eminent position in the oil refining and petrochemical segment and industry-leading presence in the digital services/telecom and retail businesses. The ratings also factor in RIL's robust financial profile, reflected in its healthy profitability, strong debt protection metrics and low working capital intensity. The ratings also factor in the company's exceptional financial flexibility derived from its healthy liquid investment portfolio and superior fund-raising ability from domestic and global banks as well as the capital markets.

ICRA has withdrawn the rating outstanding on the Rs. 3,500-crore non-convertible debenture programme as the NCDs have been redeemed and there is no amount outstanding against the rated instrument. The rating has been withdrawn in accordance with ICRA's policy on the withdrawal of credit ratings.

For arriving at the ratings, ICRA has considered RIL's consolidated profile comprising 351 subsidiaries and 78 associates and JVs (enlisted in Annexure II), including the more material businesses viz., Jio Platforms Limited (JPL) and Reliance Retail Ventures Ltd (RRVL). Also, ICRA has combined the business and financial risk profiles of Jamnagar Utilities and Power Private Limited, and Sikka Ports and Terminals Limited - as they have a high degree of operational integration with RIL and are thus of significant strategic importance to the company. The liabilities towards Summit Digitel Infrastructure Limited (SDIL, rated, [ICRA]AAA (Stable)) and committed payments towards Pipeline Infrastructure Limited (PIL, rated [ICRA]A1+) have been capitalised as the services offered by these entities are integral to the business operations of RIL. The pass-through certificates (PTCs) of First Business Receivable Trust and the spectrum payment liabilities of RJIL towards the Department of Telecommunications (DoT) have been added to the debt.

Under oil-to-chemical (O2C) segment, RIL has one of the most complex refineries globally which gives it greater flexibility in sourcing crude and delivering higher refining margins. The refinery complex is highly integrated with petrochemical operations, giving the company a significant competitive edge at the global and domestic level in several products. Over the last decade RIL's business risk profile has witnessed significant diversification with sizeable investments in the telecom and retail business. Reliance Jio is now the largest telecom player in India with the subscriber base of 482.1 million subscribers (as on December 31, 2024) and the second-highest contributor to RIL's profitability after the O2C segment. In the retail segment, RIL has been expanding its presence with 19,102 stores (as on December 31, 2024) across the country, which coupled with the acquisition of several brands, has aided in achieving a leading position in several retail categories. The ratings also favourably factor in the rise in the production of natural gas from the Krishna Godavari (KG) basin's R-Cluster, satellite and MJ fields which now contributes nearly 30% of the domestic natural gas production in India.

The ratings factor in the inherent cyclicality in the profitability of the company particularly in the refining, petrochemical and the natural gas segment. However, the rising share of profits from the relatively stable telecom and retail businesses partly mitigates the risk. The ratings are constrained by the highly competitive retail segment wherein the margins remain modest



and the continuous technological changes happening in the telecom business which result in continued investments to ensure industry-leading service offerings. RIL is also making significant investments in building its new energy business, primarily in clean energy. The business will remain exposed to technology risks as there are several competing technologies in the clean energy space and a dominant technology platform is yet to emerge. RIL's credit profile could also be influenced by any large acquisitions or new investments in its energy/consumer businesses.

The Stable outlook on the long-term rating reflects ICRA's expectation that the credit profile of RIL will continue to be supported by the healthy cash flow generation from diversified businesses, where it has an established market position and exceptional financial flexibility.

Key rating drivers and their description

Credit strengths

Leadership position, backed by strong competitiveness in O2C segment – RIL has combined its refining and petrochemical business into an integrated O2C segment since FY2021. O2C segment has refining capacity of 1.4 million barrels per day (mmbpd) at Jamnagar, which is the largest refining complex at a single location globally. RIL's crude oil requirements are largely met through imports and the sheer size of the operations enables RIL to procure crude oil through very large crude carriers (VLCC), which results in competitive oceanic freight. Further, the company has product placement flexibility due to its ability to manufacture various grades of petrol and diesel and is in proximity to the Port infrastructure. Overall, RIL has significant competitive edge over other global and domestic refineries due to its large scale of operations with capability to process a wide variety of crude, including some of the heaviest grades, as well as flexibility to manufacture products of high standards.

In the petrochemical business, RIL continues to be among the top 10 producers in key products and has a leading market share in the domestic polymer and polyester market. RIL has a well-balanced portfolio of crackers with naphtha and light feed cracking. RIL has created virtual pipeline from US to India to import ethane for its crackers creating feedstock security and a unique competitive advantage. This has significantly improved its feedstock flexibility and ability to respond to the changing market conditions. Further, RIL operates the world's largest refinery off-gas cracker complex of 1.7 million MTPA capacity along with downstream plants, which provide significant integration benefits as the complex utilises off-gases from RIL's refineries as feedstock, thereby providing a cost advantage. RIL's cost competitiveness in its petrochemical business, derived from its scale, access to superior process technology, development of specialty products and high level of integration, enable it to mitigate the commodity price risks associated with the business.

Continued improvement in digital services with largest subscriber market share – RIL's digital services subsidiary, JPL, has witnessed a healthy addition to its user base since its launch in September 2016. It has the largest market share with around 482.1 million subscribers as on December 31, 2024. The segment continues to witness a healthy improvement in the average revenue per user (ARPU), with the digital services segment now being the highest contributor to RIL's consolidated operating profits. JPL also has been ramping up in home and enterprise broadband solutions including FTTX and Jio AirFibre and has been able to grow its subscriber base at a healthy pace.

Strong market position in retail, backed by expansion and acquisition of brands- Reliance Retail Ventures Limited (RRVL/RIL's subsidiary) continues to consolidate its market position as India's largest retailer with a market-leading position across several formats. The company has been expanding its footprint by adding stores, expanding the reach of its digital and new commerce platforms and enhancing products and service offerings. It is present across tier-2 and tier-3 cities, with a network of 19,102 stores covering 77.4 million square feet, as on December 31, 2024. The expansion, coupled with the acquisition of several brands and presence across consumer electronics, grocery, general merchandise, apparel, footwear, lingerie, jewellery, home and living, and pharma categories, has aided the retail segment's revenue growth and profit.

Strong coverage indicators and low working capital intensity - As on December 31, 2024, RIL's total consolidated debt (reported) stood at Rs. 350,453 crore and its financial leverage (gross debt/OPBITDA) was at 2.2 times, excluding capital creditors and deferred liabilities, compared to a debt of Rs. 324,622 crore and gross debt/OPBITDA of 2.2 times by the end of FY2024. During 9M FY2025, the interest coverage was at 6.7 times vis-à-vis 7.0 times in FY2024. RIL's working capital



requirement, as reflected in the ratio of its net working capital (NWC) to operating income (OI), continues to be negative, given its ability to command favourable payment terms from creditors and its debtors.

Exceptionally high financial flexibility – RIL has demonstrated exceptional financial flexibility arising from its large liquid investments and good standing among financial institutions. Besides, RIL has a proven track record in raising funds from international/domestic bond markets with long tenures at fine rates.

Credit challenges

Profitability exposed to cyclicality in O2C and E&P segment – RIL derives a significant portion of its profits from O2C and E&P operations. These business segments are cyclical in nature as the demand for petroleum products is closely related to overall global macroeconomic environment. As a result, the margins have witnessed cyclicality. Currently the petrochemical margins are at multi-year lows owing to soft global demand while sizeable capacity expansions have led to significant capacity surplus. RIL has also made significant investments in the E&P business which remains exposed to the risks of lower-than-anticipated production and volatility in the natural gas prices. Cyclicality, however, has been partly mitigated by rising share of profitability from the retail and the telecom sector.

Significant competitive intensity in the retail segment – RRVL faces stiff competition owing to the presence of numerous players in the unorganized segment along with competition from various organized players in the brick-and-mortar and online segment. The retail sector also remains susceptible to adverse macroeconomic environment and the emergence of quick commerce as a strong participant in the retail industry. Nonetheless, over the years, company has made significant investments in technology and diverse offline/online retail channels with focus on streamlining of operations and calibrated approach to sustain profitability.

Telecom business has high competitive intensity and faces technology risk - JPL has setup country wide network infrastructure and acquired spectrum across multiple bands. It may face challenges in achieving optimal returns from its investments in the medium term owing to the high competitive intensity and technological evolution.

Long gestation and technology risk in New Energy segment - RIL is also making significant investments in building its new energy business, primarily in renewable energy. The business will remain exposed to technology risks as there are several competing technologies in the clean energy space and a dominant technology platform is yet to emerge.

Environmental and social risks

Environmental considerations - There is increasing environmental regulations in the O2C segment, although for RIL, the impact is partly mitigated by the high degree of downstream integration into petrochemicals. Further, the company has announced its target to achieve net carbon zero by 2035. ICRA also takes note of RIL's operational capabilities with a strong track record of environmental compliance. RIL's growing diversification into digital services and retail also mitigates the environmental risk for the entity from a longer-term credit perspective.

Social considerations - The company is also exposed to social risks emanating from changing consumer preferences and the Government's initiatives to reduce plastic consumption. Further, the retail and digital services segments are also exposed to the risk of information security breach and data risks. However, the company's presence in diversified downstream segments and the implementation of global best practices to ensure continued data safety mitigate this risk to a large extent.

Liquidity position: Superior

RIL enjoys superior liquidity on account of its increasing profits and negative working capital cycle which results in healthy retained cash flows. The company has maintained sizeable liquid investments, comprising cash and cash equivalents of Rs. 2,34,988 crores as on December 31, 2024, and has access to unutilised bank lines, which further strengthens its liquidity profile. Besides, the company has a proven track record in raising funds from the international/domestic bond markets with long tenures at fine rates.



Rating sensitivities

Positive factors- NA.

Negative factors – Lower returns from incremental investments resulting in lowering of the RoCE on a sustained basis thereby leading to the weakening of the credit metrics will be a trigger for rating downgrade. A specific credit metric that could lead to a downgrade is Net debt/OPBITDA of more than 2.5x on a sustained basis.

Analytical approach

Analytical Approach	Comments
	Refining and Marketing Oil Exploration & Production
Applicable rating methodologies	Telecom Services <u>Retail</u> <u>Corporate Credit rating Methodology</u> ICRA Policy on Withdrawal of Credit Ratings
Parent/Group support	Not Applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	For arriving at the ratings, ICRA has considered RIL's consolidated profile comprising 351 subsidiaries and 78 associates and JVs (enlisted in Annexure II), including the more material businesses viz., Jio Platforms Limited (JPL) and Reliance Retail Ventures Ltd (RRVL). Also, ICRA has combined the business and financial risk profiles of Jamnagar Utilities and Power Private Limited, and Sikka Ports and Terminals Limited - as they have a high degree of operational integration with RIL and are thus of significant strategic importance to the company. The payment liabilities towards Summit Digitel Infrastructure Limited (SDIL, rated, [ICRA]AAA (Stable)) and committed payments towards Pipeline Infrastructure Limited (PIL, rated [ICRA]A1+) have been capitalised as the services offered by these entities are integral to the business operations of RIL. The pass-through certificates (PTCs) of First Business Receivable Trust and the spectrum payment liabilities of RJIL towards the Department of Telecommunications (DoT) have been added to the debt.

About the company

Reliance Industries Limited (RIL) is India's largest private sector enterprise. Starting with textiles in the late seventies, the company has pursued a strategy of backward and vertical integration in polyester, fibre intermediates, plastics, other petrochemicals, petroleum refining and oil and gas exploration and production, thereby emerging as a highly integrated player with presence across the hydrocarbon value chain. RIL enjoys global leadership in most of its businesses, being the largest polyester yarn and fibre producer in the world and among the top 10 producers of major petrochemical products in the world. Through its subsidiary companies, RIL is also involved in diversified businesses spanning retail, oil marketing and digital services. The company has achieved leadership position in the digital services and retail businesses in the domestic market with both the segments contributing a significant share to RIL's overall profitability.

Key financial indicators (audited)

RIL Consolidated	FY2023	FY2024	9M FY2025
Operating income	877,835	901,064	703,305
PAT	74,064	78,633	58,353
OPBDIT/OI	16.2%	18.0%	17.3%
PAT/OI	8.4%	8.7%	8.3%
Total outside liabilities/Tangible net worth (times)	0.94	0.90	-
Total debt/OPBDIT (times)	2.2	2.0	2.2



RIL Consolidated	FY2023	FY2024	9M FY2025
Interest coverage (times)	7.3	7.0	6.7

Source: Company, ICRA Research; All ratios as per ICRA's calculations; Amounts in Rs. crore; PAT: Profit after tax; OPBDIT: Operating profit before depreciation, interest, taxes and amortisation

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

		Current (FY2	:025)		Chronolo	ogy of rating	s history for the	past 3 years		
				F١	/2024	FY	2023	FY	2022	
Instrument	Туре	Amount rated (Rs. crore)	Jan 30, 2025	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	
Non- convertible debentures	Long term	15,000.00	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)	Feb 02, 2024	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)	Feb 10, 2023	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)	Feb 11, 2022 Feb 17, 2022	[ICRA]AAA (Stable) [ICRA]AAA (Stable)	
Non- convertible	Long		[ICRA]AAA	Feb 02, [ICRA]AA/	Feb 02,	[ICRA]AAA Feb 10	Feb 10,	[ICRA]AAA	Feb 11, 2022	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)
debentures	term	3,500.00	(Stable); withdrawn	2024	(Stable)	2023	3 (Stable)	Feb 17, 2022	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)	
Non- convertible	Long	_	-	Feb 02,	[ICRA]AAA (Stable);	Feb 10,	[ICRA]AAA	Feb 11, 2022	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)	
debentures	term			2024	withdrawn	2023	(Stable)	Feb 17, 2022	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)	
Non- convertible	Long	_	_	Feb 02,	_	Feb 10,	[ICRA]AAA (Stable);	Feb 11, 2022	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)	
debentures	term			2024		2023	Withdrawn	Feb 17, 2022	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)	
Commercial	Short	10,000.00		Feb 02,		Feb 10,		Feb 11, 2022	[ICRA]A1+	
paper	term	10,000.00	[ICRA]A1+	2024	[ICRA]A1+	2023	[ICRA]A1+ -	Feb 17, 2022	[ICRA]A1+	

Complexity level of the rated instruments

Instrument	Complexity Indicator	
Non-convertible debentures	Very Simple	
Commercial paper	Very Simple	



The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: <u>Click Here</u>



Annexure I: Instrument details

ISIN	Instrument name	Date of issuance	Coupon rate	Maturity	Amount rated (Rs. crore)	Current rating and outlook
INE110L08037	Non-convertible debentures	16-Jun-14	9.25%	16-Jun-24	2500.00	[ICRA]AAA (Stable); Withdrawn
INE110L08060	Non-convertible debentures	21-Jan-15	9.00%	21-Jan-25	1000.00	[ICRA]AAA (Stable); Withdrawn
INE110L07047	Non-convertible debentures	30-Oct-15	8.25%	30-Oct-25	3000.00	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)
INE002A08534	Non-convertible debentures	17-Oct-18	9.05%	17-Oct-28	3500.00	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)
INE002A08542	Non-convertible debentures	9-Nov-18	8.95%	9-Nov-28	3000.00	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)
INE002A08567	Non-convertible debentures	11-Dec-18	8.65%	11-Dec- 28	3000.00	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)
INE002A08690	Non-convertible debentures	11-Dec-18	8.70%	11-Dec- 28	2500.00	[ICRA]AAA (Stable)
Yet to be placed	Commercial paper	NA	NA	7-365 days	10000.00	[ICRA]A1+

Source: Company

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Company name	RIL ownership	Consolidation approach
7-India Convenience Retail Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Aaidea Solutions Limited	82.57%	Full consolidation
Accops Systems FZ-LLC *	53.68%	Full consolidation
Accops Systems Private Limited	53.68%	Full consolidation
Actoserba Active Wholesale Limited	71.99%	Full consolidation
Addverb Technologies B.V. *	48.64%	Full consolidation
Addverb Technologies Limited	48.64%	Full consolidation
Addverb Technologies Pte. Ltd. *	48.64%	Full consolidation
Addverb Technologies Pty Limited *	48.64%	Full consolidation
Addverb Technologies USA Inc.*	48.64%	Full consolidation
Adventure Marketing Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
AETN18 Media Private Limited	21.27%	Full consolidation
Amante Exports (Private) Limited *	83.56%	Full consolidation
Amante India Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Amante Lanka (Private) Limited *	83.56%	Full consolidation
Asteria Aerospace Limited	49.54%	Full consolidation
Bhadohi DEN Entertainment Private Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation
Bismi Connect Limited (Formerly known as Bismi Connect Private Limited)	83.56%	Full consolidation
Bismi Hypermart Limited (Formerly known as Bismi Hypermart Private Limited)	83.56%	Full consolidation
Catwalk Worldwide Limited (Formerly known as Catwalk Worldwide Private Limited)	71.05%	Full consolidation
Channels India Network Private Limited	50.55%	Full consolidation
Chennai Cable Vision Network Private Limited	40.17%	Full consolidation

Company name	RIL ownership	Consolidation approach	
Colorful Media Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Colosceum Media Private Limited	73.15%	Full consolidation	
Columbus Centre Corporation (Cayman) *	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Columbus Centre Holding Company LLC *	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Cover Story Clothing Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation	
Cover Story Clothing UK Limited *	83.56%	Full consolidation	
Crystalline Silica and Mining Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation	
C-Square Info-Solutions Limited	74.74%	Full consolidation	
Dadha Pharma Distribution Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation	
DEN Ambey Cable Networks Private Limited	40.65%	Full consolidation	
Den Broadband Limited	66.64%	Full consolidation	
Den Budaun Cable Network Private Limited	33.98%	Full consolidation	
Den Discovery Digital Networks Private Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation	
Den Enjoy Cable Networks Private Limited	39.54%	Full consolidation	
Den Enjoy Navaratan Network Private Limited	20.17%	Full consolidation	
Den F K Cable TV Network Private Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation	
Den Fateh Marketing Private Limited	33.98%	Full consolidation	
Den Kashi Cable Network Limited	33.98%	Full consolidation	
Den Malayalam Telenet Private Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation	
Den Mod Max Cable Network Private Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation	
Den Nashik City Cable Network Private Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation	
Den Networks Limited	66.64%	Full consolidation	
Den Premium Multilink Cable Network Private Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation	
Den Rajkot City Communication Private Limited	33.97%	Full consolidation	
Den Satellite Cable TV Network Limited	50.31%	Full consolidation	
Den Saya Channel Network Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation	
Den Supreme Satellite Vision Private Limited		Full consolidation	
	66.64%	Full consolidation	
Den-Manoranjan Satellite Private Limited	66.64%	Full consolidation	
Digital Media Distribution Trust	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Digital18 Media Limited	21.26%		
Drashti Cable Network Limited	55.21%	Full consolidation	
Dronagiri Bokadvira East Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Dronagiri Bokadvira North Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Dronagiri Bokadvira South Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Dronagiri Bokadvira West Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Dronagiri Dongri East Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Dronagiri Dongri North Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Dronagiri Dongri South Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Dronagiri Dongri West Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation	
Dronagiri Funde East Infra Limited Dronagiri Funde North Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation	

	RIL	Consolidation
Company name	ownership	approach
Dronagiri Funde South Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Funde West Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Navghar East Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Navghar North First Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Navghar North Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Navghar North Second Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Navghar South First Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Navghar South Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Navghar South Second Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Navghar West Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Pagote East Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Pagote North First Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Pagote North Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Pagote North Second Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Pagote South First Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Pagote South Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Pagote West Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Panje East Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Panje North Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Panje South Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Dronagiri Panje West Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
e-Eighteen.com Limited	67.22%	Full consolidation
Elite Cable Network Private Limited	42.29%	Full consolidation
Eminent Cable Network Private Limited	37.32%	Full consolidation
Enercent Technologies Private Limited	75.51%	Full consolidation
Eternalia Media Private Limited	42.64%	Full consolidation
Ethane Coral LLC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Ethane Diamond LLC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Ethane Jade LLC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Faradion Limited *	92.01%	Full consolidation
Faradion UG *	92.01%	Full consolidation
Foodhall Franchises Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Future Lifestyles Franchisee Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Futuristic Media and Entertainment Limited	66.64%	Full consolidation
Galaxy Den Media & Entertainment Private Limited	66.64%	Full consolidation
Genesis Colors Limited	69.02%	Full consolidation
Genesis La Mode Private Limited	76.08%	Full consolidation
GLB Body Care Private Limited	79.82%	Full consolidation
GLF Lifestyle Brands Private Limited	76.08%	Full consolidation
GML India Fashion Private Limited	76.08%	Full consolidation
Grab A Grub Services Limited	68.86%	Full consolidation

Company name	RIL	Consolidation
	ownership	approach
Greycells18 Media Limited	65.61%	Full consolidation
Hamleys (Franchising) Limited *	67.53%	Full consolidation
Hamleys Asia Limited *	67.53%	Full consolidation
Hamleys of London Limited *	67.53%	Full consolidation
Hamleys Toys (Ireland) Limited *	67.53%	Full consolidation
Hathway Bhaskar CCN Multi Entertainment Private Limited	52.86%	Full consolidation
Hathway Bhawani Cabletel & Datacom Limited	40.01%	Full consolidation
Hathway Cable and Datacom Limited	52.86%	Full consolidation
Hathway Digital Limited	52.86%	Full consolidation
Hathway Kokan Crystal Cable Network Limited	52.86%	Full consolidation
Hathway Mantra Cable & Datacom Limited	52.86%	Full consolidation
Hathway Nashik Cable Network Private Limited	47.61%	Full consolidation
Hathway VCN Cablenet Private Limited	52.86%	Full consolidation
ICD Columbus Centre Hotel LLC *	74.87%	Full consolidation
Independent Media Trust	100.00%	Full consolidation
India Mumbai Indians (Pty) Ltd *	100.00%	Full consolidation
IndiaCast Media Distribution Private Limited	31.48%	Full consolidation
IndiaCast UK Limited *	31.48%	Full consolidation
IndiaCast US Limited *	31.48%	Full consolidation
Indiavidual Learning Limited	56.72%	Full consolidation
Indiawin Sports Middle East Limited *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Indiawin Sports Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Indiawin Sports USA Inc. *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Infomedia Press Limited	37.08%	Full consolidation
Intimi India Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
IPCO Holdings LLP *	51.33%	Full consolidation
IW Columbus Centre LLC *	74.87%	Full consolidation
Jaisuryas Retail Ventures Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Jio Cable and Broadband Holdings Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Jio Content Distribution Holdings Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Jio Digital Distribution Holdings Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Jio Estonia OÜ *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Jio Futuristic Digital Holdings Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Jio Haptik Technologies Limited	66.43%	Full consolidation
Jio Infrastructure Management Services Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Jio Internet Distribution Holdings Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Jio Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Jio Media Limited	66.43%	Full consolidation
Jio Platforms Limited	66.43%	Full consolidation
Jio Satellite Communications Limited	66.43%	Full consolidation
Jio Television Distribution Holdings Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation

Company name	RIL ownership	Consolidation approach
Jio Things Limited	66.43%	Full consolidation
Just Dial Limited	53.34%	Full consolidation
Kalamboli East Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Kalamboli North First Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Kalamboli North Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Kalamboli North Second Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Kalamboli North Third Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Kalamboli South First Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Kalamboli South Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Kalamboli West Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Kalanikethan Fashions Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Kalanikethan Silks Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
KIKO Cosmetics Retail Private Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Kishna Den Cable Networks Private Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation
Kutch New Energy Projects Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Libra Cable Network Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation
Lithium Werks China Manufacturing Co., Ltd. *	87.26%	Full consolidation
Lithium Werks Technology B.V. *	87.26%	Full consolidation
Lotus Chocolate Company Limited	42.62%	Full consolidation
M Entertainments Private Limited	83.17%	Full consolidation
Mahadev Den Cable Network Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation
Mahavir Den Entertainment Private Limited	34.09%	Full consolidation
Mansion Cable Network Private Limited	43.98%	Full consolidation
Mayuri Kumkum Limited	42.62%	Full consolidation
Media18 Distribution Services Limited	73.15%	Full consolidation
Meerut Cable Network Private Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation
Mesindus Ventures Limited	69.63%	Full consolidation
Metro Cash and Carry India Private Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Mimosa Networks Bilişim Teknolojileri Limited Şirketi *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Mimosa Networks, Inc. *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Mindex 1 Limited *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Model Economic Township Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Moneycontrol Dot Com India Limited	67.22%	Full consolidation
MYJD Private Limited	53.34%	Full consolidation
Netmeds Healthcare Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Network 18 Media Trust	73.15%	Full consolidation
Network18 Media & Investments Limited	73.15%	Full consolidation
New Emerging World of Journalism Limited	49.82%	Full consolidation
New York Hotel, LLC *	74.87%	Full consolidation
NextGen Fast Fashion Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Nilgiris Stores Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation

Company name	RIL ownership	Consolidation approach
NowFloats Technologies Limited	73.81%	Full consolidation
Purple Panda Fashions Limited	76.09%	Full consolidation
Radiant Satellite (India) Private Limited	66.64%	Full consolidation
Radisys B.V. *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Radisys Canada Inc. *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Radisys Cayman Limited *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Radisys Convedia (Ireland) Limited *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Radisys Corporation *	66.43%	Full consolidation
		Full consolidation
Radisys GmbH *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Radisys India Limited	66.43%	Full consolidation
Radisys International LLC *	66.43%	
Radisys International Singapore Pte. Ltd. *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Radisys Spain S.L.U. *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Radisys Systems Equipment Trading (Shanghai) Co. Ltd. *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Radisys Technologies (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Radisys UK Limited *	66.43%	Full consolidation
RB Holdings Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
RB Media Holdings Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
RB Mediasoft Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
RBML Solutions India Limited	51.00%	Full consolidation
REC Americas LLC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
REC ScanModule Sweden AB *	100.00%	Full consolidation
REC Solar (Japan) Co., Ltd. *	100.00%	Full consolidation
REC Solar EMEA GmbH *	100.00%	Full consolidation
REC Solar France *	100.00%	Full consolidation
REC Solar Holdings AS *	100.00%	Full consolidation
REC Solar Norway AS *	100.00%	Full consolidation
REC Solar Pte. Ltd. *	100.00%	Full consolidation
REC Systems (Thailand) Co., Ltd. *	99.99%	Full consolidation
REC Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. *	100.00%	Full consolidation
REC US Holdings, Inc. *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Recron (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd. *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance 4IR Realty Development Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance A&T Fashions Private Limited	63.51%	Full consolidation
Reliance Abu Sandeep Private Limited	42.62%	Full consolidation
Reliance AK-OK Fashions Limited	50.14%	Full consolidation
Reliance Ambit Trade Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Beauty & Personal Care Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Reliance Bhutan Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Bio Energy Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance BP Mobility Limited	51.00%	Full consolidation

Company name	RIL ownership	Consolidation approach
Reliance Brands Eyewear Private Limited (Formerly known as Rod Retail Private Limited)	83.56%	Full consolidation
Reliance Brands Holding UK Limited*	67.53%	Full consolidation
Reliance Brands Limited	67.53%	Full consolidation
Reliance Brands Luxury Fashion Private Limited	68.60%	Full consolidation
Reliance Carbon Fibre Cylinder Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Chemicals and Materials Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Clothing India Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Reliance Commercial Dealers Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Comtrade Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Consumer Products Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Reliance Content Distribution Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Corporate IT Park Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Digital Health Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Digital Health USA Inc. *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Eagleford Upstream LLC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Electrolyser Manufacturing Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Eminent Trading & Commercial Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Ethane Holding Pte. Ltd. *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Ethane Pipeline Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Exploration & Production DMCC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Finance and Investments USA LLC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance GAS Lifestyle India Private Limited	34.60%	Full consolidation
Reliance Gas Pipelines Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Global Energy Services (Singapore) Pte. Limited *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Global Energy Services Limited *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Global Project Services Pte. Ltd. *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Global Project Services UK Limited *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Green Hydrogen and Green Chemicals Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Hydrogen Electrolysis Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Hydrogen Fuel Cell Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Industries (Middle East) DMCC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Innovative Building Solutions Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance International Limited *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Jio Global Resources, LLC *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Reliance Jio Global Resources, LLC	66.43%	Full consolidation
Reliance Jio Infocomm Pte. Ltd. *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Reliance Jo Infocomm UK Limited *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Reliance Jo Infocomm USA, Inc. *	66.43%	Full consolidation
Reliance Lifestyle Products Private Limited	68.07%	Full consolidation
Reliance Lithium Werks B.V. *	87.26%	Full consolidation
Reliance Lithium Werks USA LLC *	87.26%	Full consolidation

Company name	RIL ownership	Consolidation approach
Reliance Luxe Beauty Limited (Formerly known as Arvind Beauty Brands Retail Limited)	83.56%	Full consolidation
Reliance Mappedu Multi Modal Logistics Park Limited	55.15%	Full consolidation
Reliance Marcellus LLC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance NeuComm LLC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance New Energy Battery Storage Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance New Energy Carbon Fibre Cylinder Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance New Energy Hydrogen Electrolysis Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance New Energy Hydrogen Fuel Cell Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance New Energy Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance New Energy Power Electronics Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance New Energy Storage Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance New Power Electronics Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance New Solar Energy Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Petro Marketing Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Petro Materials Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Polyester Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Power Electronics Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Progressive Traders Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Projects & Property Management Services Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Prolific Commercial Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Prolific Traders Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Rahul Mishra Fashion Private Limited	42.62%	Full consolidation
Reliance Retail and Fashion Lifestyle Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Reliance Retail Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Reliance Retail Ventures Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Reliance Ritu Kumar Private Limited	43.63%	Full consolidation
Reliance Sibur Elastomers Private Limited	74.90%	Full consolidation
Reliance SOU Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Strategic Business Ventures Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Syngas Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance TerraTech Holdings LLC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance UbiTek LLC *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Universal Traders Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Vantage Retail Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance Ventures Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Reliance-GrandOptical Private Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Reverie Language Technologies Limited	56.17%	Full consolidation
RIL USA, Inc. *	100.00%	Full consolidation
RISE Worldwide Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Ritu Kumar ME (FZE) *	43.63%	Full consolidation
Roptonal Limited *	21.26%	Full consolidation

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Company name	RIL ownership	Consolidation approach
Rose Entertainment Private Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation
RP Chemicals (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd. *	100.00%	Full consolidation
RRB Mediasoft Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Saavn Media Limited	58.43%	Full consolidation
SankhyaSutra Labs Limited	57.66%	Full consolidation
SenseHawk, Inc. *	79.40%	Full consolidation
Sensehawk India Private Limited *	79.40%	Full consolidation
Sensehawk MEA Limited *	79.40%	Full consolidation
Shopsense Retail Technologies Limited	72.44%	Full consolidation
Shri Kannan Departmental Store Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
skyTran Inc. * ^	62.83%	Full consolidation
Soubhagya Confectionery Private Limited	42.62%	Full consolidation
Srishti Den Networks Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation
Stoke Park Limited *	100.00%	Full consolidation
Stoke Park Linned Strand Life Sciences Private Limited	90.86%	Full consolidation
Surajya Services Limited	50.14%	Full consolidation
Surela Investment And Trading Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Tesseract Imaging Limited	62.21%	Full consolidation
The Indian Film Combine Private Limited	83.17%	Full consolidation
		Full consolidation
Thodupuzha Retail Private Limited	83.56%	
Tira Beauty Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Tresara Health Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
TV18 Broadcast Limited	41.70%	Full consolidation
Ulwe East Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Ulwe North Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Ulwe South Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Ulwe Waterfront East Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Ulwe Waterfront North Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Ulwe Waterfront South Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Ulwe Waterfront West Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Ulwe West Infra Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation
Urban Ladder Home Décor Solutions Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
VasyERP Solutions Private Limited	84.21%	Full consolidation
VBS Digital Distribution Network Limited	33.99%	Full consolidation
Vengara Retail Private Limited	83.56%	Full consolidation
Viacom 18 Media (UK) Limited *	21.26%	Full consolidation
Viacom 18 Media Private Limited	21.26%	Full consolidation
Viacom 18 US Inc. *	21.26%	Full consolidation
Vitalic Health Limited	67.95%	Full consolidation
V - Retail Limited (Formerly known as V - Retail Private Limited)	71.03%	Full consolidation
Watermark Infratech Private Limited	100.00%	Full consolidation

Company name	RIL ownership	Consolidation approach
Web18 Digital Services Limited	73.15%	Full consolidation
Alok Industries Limited	40.01%	Equity Method
BAM DLR Chennai Private Limited	33.33%	Equity Method
BAM DLR Data Center Services Private Limited	33.33%	Equity Method
BAM DLR Kolkata Private Limited	33.33%	Equity Method
BAM DLR Mumbai Private Limited	33.33%	Equity Method
BAM DLR Network Services Private Limited	33.33%	Equity Method
Big Tree Entertainment Private Limited	28.74%	Equity Method
Brooks Brothers India Private Limited	33.09%	Equity Method
Burberry India Private Limited	33.82%	Equity Method
CAA Brands Reliance Private Limited (Formerly known as CAA-Global Brands Reliance Private Limited)	33.77%	Equity Method
Caelux Corporation	22.70%	Equity Method
Canali India Private Limited	33.62%	Equity Method
Circle E Retail Private Limited	17.56%	Equity Method
Clarks Footwear Private Limited (Formerly known as Clarks Reliance Footwear Private Limited)	21.73%	Equity Method
Clayfin Technologies Private Limited	38.41%	Equity Method
D. E. Shaw India Securities Private Limited	50.00%	Equity Method
DEN ADN Network Private Limited	33.99%	Equity Method
Den Satellite Network Private Limited	33.32%	Equity Method
Diesel Fashion India Reliance Private Limited	33.09%	Equity Method
Dunzo Digital Private Limited	25.03%	Equity Method
Eenadu Television Private Limited	10.22%	Equity Method
Ethane Crystal LLC	50.00%	Equity Method
Ethane Emerald LLC	50.00%	Equity Method
Ethane Opal LLC	50.00%	Equity Method
Ethane Pearl LLC	50.00%	Equity Method
Ethane Sapphire LLC	50.00%	Equity Method
Ethane Topaz LLC	50.00%	Equity Method
Football Sports Development Limited	65.00%	Equity Method
Future101 Design Private Limited	29.04%	Equity Method
Gaurav Overseas Private Limited	50.00%	Equity Method
GenNext Ventures Investment Advisers LLP	50.00%	Equity Method
GTPL Hathway Limited	20.37%	Equity Method
Gujarat Chemical Port Limited	41.80%	Equity Method
Hathway Bhawani NDS Network Limited	20.40%	Equity Method
Hathway Cable MCN Nanded Private Limited	23.81%	Equity Method
Hathway Channel 5 Cable and Datacom Private Limited	26.96%	Equity Method
Hathway Dattatray Cable Network Private Limited	26.96%	Equity Method
Hathway ICE Television Private Limited	26.96%	Equity Method
Hathway Latur MCN Cable & Datacom Private Limited	26.96%	Equity Method

Company name	RIL ownership	Consolidation
Hathway MCN Private Limited	26.96%	approach Equity Method
Hathway Prime Cable & Datacom Private Limited	26.96%	Equity Method
Hathway Sai Star Cable & Datacom Private Limited	26.96%	Equity Method
Hathway Sonali OM Crystal Cable Private Limited	35.94%	Equity Method
Hathway SS Cable & Datacom LLP	26.96%	Equity Method
IBN Lokmat News Private Limited	20.85%	Equity Method
Iconix Lifestyle India Private Limited	33.77%	Equity Method
India Gas Solutions Private Limited	50.00%	Equity Method
Indian Vaccines Corporation Limited	33.33%	Equity Method
Indospace MET Logistics Park Farukhnagar Private Limited	26.00%	Equity Method
Jio Space Technology Limited Marks and Space realizes India Brivata Limited	33.88%	Equity Method
Marks and Spencer Reliance India Private Limited	40.94%	Equity Method
MM Styles Private Limited	27.01%	Equity Method
Neolync Solutions Private Limited	40.00%	Equity Method
NexWafe GmbH	23.78%	Equity Method
NW18 HSN Holdings PLC	29.77%	Equity Method
Omnia Toys India Private Limited	27.01%	Equity Method
Pan Cable Services Private Limited	17.62%	Equity Method
Pipeline Management Services Private Limited	50.00%	Equity Method
Reliance Bally India Private Limited	33.77%	Equity Method
Reliance Europe Limited	50.00%	Equity Method
Reliance Industrial Infrastructure Limited	45.43%	Equity Method
Reliance International Leasing IFSC Limited	50.00%	Equity Method
Reliance Logistics and Warehouse Holdings Limited	55.15%	Equity Method
Reliance Paul & Shark Fashions Private Limited	33.77%	Equity Method
Reliance Sideways Private Limited	33.77%	Equity Method
Reliance-Vision Express Private Limited	41.78%	Equity Method
Ritu Kumar Fashion (LLC)	21.38%	Equity Method
Ryohin-Keikaku Reliance India Private Limited	33.09%	Equity Method
Sanmina-SCI India Private Limited	50.10%	Equity Method
Sintex Industries Limited	70.00%	Equity Method
Sodium-ion Batteries Pty Limited	45.91%	Equity Method
Sosyo Hajoori Beverages Private Limited	41.78%	Equity Method
Sterling and Wilson Renewable Energy Limited	32.54%	Equity Method
TCO Reliance India Private Limited	33.09%	Equity Method
Two Platforms Inc.	16.61%	Equity Method
Ubona Technologies Private Limited	36.58%	Equity Method
Vadodara Enviro Channel Limited	28.57%	Equity Method
Zegna South Asia Private Limited	33.09%	Equity Method

Source: Annual Report FY2024

 $\ensuremath{^*}$ Company having 31st December as reporting date

^ Company was subsidiary for part of the year



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ABOUT ICRA LIMITED

ICRA Limited was set up in 1991 by leading financial/investment institutions, commercial banks and financial services companies as an independent and professional investment Information and Credit Rating Agency.

Today, ICRA and its subsidiaries together form the ICRA Group of Companies (Group ICRA). ICRA is a Public Limited Company, with its shares listed on the Bombay Stock Exchange and the National Stock Exchange. The international Credit Rating Agency Moody's Investors Service is ICRA's largest shareholder.

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ICRA Limited

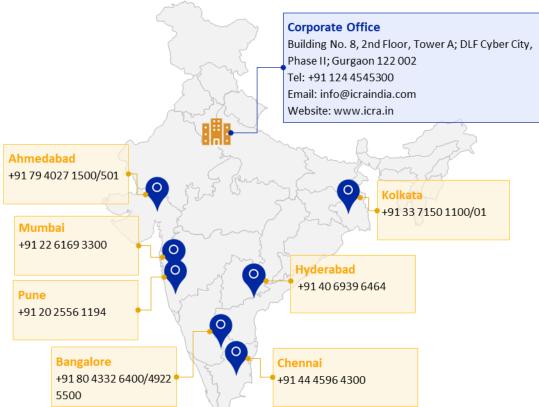


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Branches



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