March 10, 2025

IIFL Samasta Finance Limited: Provisional [ICRA]AA(SO) assigned to PTC Series A1 and Provisional [ICRA]A+(SO) assigned to PTC Series A2 issued by 2025 02 MFI COSINE, backed by a pool of microfinance loan receivables

Summary of rating action

Trust Name	Instrument*	Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Rating Action
2025 02 MFI COSINE	PTC Series A1	86.93	Provisional [ICRA]AA(SO); Assigned
	PTC Series A2	3.91	Provisional [ICRA]A+(SO); Assigned

**Instrument details are provided in Annexure I*

Rating in the absence of pending actions/documents	No ratings would have been assigned as it would not be meaningful

Rationale

The pass-through certificates (PTCs) are backed by a pool of microfinance loan receivables originated by IIFL Samasta Finance Limited (Samasta/Originator) with an aggregate principal outstanding of Rs. 97.68 crore (pool receivables of Rs. 116.94 crore). Samasta would be acting as the servicer for the transaction.

The provisional ratings are based on the strength of the cash flows from the selected pool of contracts, the credit enhancement available in the structure as well as the integrity of the legal structure. The provisional ratings are subject to the fulfilment of all the conditions under the structure and ICRA's review of the documentation pertaining to the transaction.

Transaction structure

As per the transaction structure, the collections from the pool, after making the promised interest payouts to PTC Series A1, will be used to make the expected principal payouts to PTC Series A1, followed by the expected interest payout to PTC Series A2. Post the maturity of PTC Series A1, interest payouts will be promised to PTC Series A2 and all excess cash flows, after meeting the promised interest PTC Series A2 payouts, will be passed on for the expected PTC Series A2 principal payout. The entire principal repayment to PTC Series A1 and PTC Series A2 is promised on the scheduled maturity date. The excess interest spread (EIS) available after meeting the expected and promised PTC payments will be passed on to the originator (in case there are no EIS trigger events), in case of an EIS trigger event, the EIS available will be used for accelerated redemption of PTC Series A1 (until PTC Series A1 are outstanding) and post that for redemption of PTC Series A2.

The credit enhancement available in the structure is in the form of (i) a cash collateral (CC) of 7.00% of the pool principal to be provided by the Originator, (ii) subordination of 11.00% of the pool principal for PTC Series A1 and subordination of 7.00% of the pool principal for PTC Series A2, (iii) EIS of 14.71% of the pool principal for PTC Series A1 and EIS of 14.02% of the pool principal for PTC Series A2

Key rating drivers and their description

Credit strengths

Granular pool supported by presence of credit enhancement – The pool is granular, consisting of 26,869 contracts, with no contract exceeding 0.1% of the pool principal, thereby reducing the exposure to any single borrower. Further, the credit

enhancement available in the form of the CC, subordination and EIS would absorb some amount of the losses in the pool and provide support in meeting the PTC payouts.

No overdue contracts in the pool –The pool has been filtered in such a manner that there are no overdue contracts as on the cut-off date.

Seasoned contracts in the pool – The pool has amortised by almost 40% as on the cut-off date with no delinquencies seen in any of the contracts, post loan disbursement, thereby reflecting the borrowers' relatively better credit profile.

Adequate servicing capability of the originator – The company has adequate processes for servicing of the loan accounts in the securitised pool. It has a demonstrated track record of over a decade of regular collections across multiple geographies.

Credit challenges

High geographical concentration – The pool has high geographical concentration with the top 3 states, viz. Tamil Nadu, Rajasthan and West Bengal, contributing ~50% to the initial pool principal amount. The pool's performance would thus be exposed to any state-wide disruption that may occur due to natural calamities, political events, etc. Nonetheless, the contracts are well-diversified across multiple districts with the top 10 districts constituting around 21% of the initial pool amount, which alleviates the concentration risk to some extent.

Risks associated with lending business – The pool performance would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks, business disruptions and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrowers and their ability to make timely repayments of their loans. The performance of microfinance loans would also be exposed to political and communal risks.

Increasing delinquencies in microfinance sector – The microfinance sector has seen a decline in collections and consequently rise in delinquencies in the current fiscal on account of multiple factors like heat wave, general elections, borrower overleveraging and attrition in collection teams. Any sustained impact of these factors on the collections from the pool would be monitorable.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating securitisation transactions involves the simulation of potential losses, delinquencies and prepayments in the pool. The losses and prepayments are assumed to follow a log-normal distribution. The assumptions for the losses and the coefficient of variation are considered on the basis of the values observed from the analysis of the past performance of the Originator's loan portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. The resulting collections from the pool, after incorporating the impact of the losses and prepayments, are accounted for in ICRA's cash flow model, in accordance with the cash flow waterfall of the transaction.

For the current pool, ICRA has estimated the shortfall in the pool principal collection during its tenure at 4.50% of the pool principal with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is modelled in the range of 3% to 9% per annum. Various possible scenarios have been simulated at stressed loss levels and prepayment rates and the incidences of default to the investor as well as the extent of losses are measured after factoring in the credit enhancement to arrive at the final rating for the instrument.

Liquidity position

The liquidity for PTC Series A1 and PTC Series A2 is strong after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payouts to the investor. The total credit enhancement is ~5.75 times the estimated loss in the pool for PTC Series A1 and ~5.00 times the estimated loss in the pool for PTC Series A2.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – The sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency >95%), leading to lower-than-expected delinquency levels, and an increase in the cover available for future investor payouts from the credit enhancement would result in a ratings upgrade.

Negative factors – The sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and higher credit enhancement utilisation levels, would result in a ratings downgrade. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer (Samasta) could also exert pressure on the ratings.

Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the analysis of the performance of Samasta's microfinance loan portfolio till December 2024, the key characteristics and composition of the current pool, the performance expected over the balance tenure of the pool, and the credit enhancement cover available in the transaction.

Analytical Approach	Comments
Applicable rating methodologies	Rating Methodology for Securitisation Transactions
Parent/Group support	Not Applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not Applicable

Pending actions/documents required to be completed for conversion of the provisional rating into final

The assigned rating is provisional and would be converted into a final rating upon the execution of:

1. Trust deed
2. Assignment agreement
3. Power of Attorney
4. Legal opinion
5. Trustee letter
6. KYC Chartered Accountant's certificate
7. Any other documents executed for the transaction

Validity of the provisional rating

The trust is expected to complete the pending actions/execute the pending documents in the near term. However, in case of continued pendency of the actions/documents beyond one year of this publication, the provisional rating would be withdrawn for the transaction even if the instrument has been issued.

Risks associated with the provisional rating

In case the issuance is completed, but the pending actions/documents are not completed for the transaction within one year (validity period) from the assignment of the rating, the provisional rating will be withdrawn in accordance with ICRA's Policy on Provisional Ratings available at www.icra.in.

About the originator

Bangalore, Karnataka-based IIFL Samasta Finance Limited is a non-deposit accepting NBFC. The company commenced its microfinance operations in 2008 and was managing a portfolio of Rs. 11,556 crore with presence in 22 states, catering to more than 28 lakh customers through a network of 1,657 branches spread across 418 districts as on December 31, 2024. IIFL Finance acquired majority stake in the company in FY2017. In December 2020, 25% of stake in Samasta was transferred to IIFL Home Finance Limited, a wholly owned subsidiary of IIFL Finance Limited, post which the IIFL Finance Limited held 74.09% in the

entity. On September 01, 2021, of the entity name changed from 'Samasta Microfinance Limited' to 'IIFL Samasta Finance Limited' in order to bring group synergies.

Key Financial Indicators (standalone)

	FY2023	FY2024	9MFY2025
	Audited	Audited	Unaudited
Total income	1,741	2,770	2,038
PAT	128	503	17
Total managed assets	10,552	14,211	11,556
Gross NPA	2.1%	1.9%	5.0%
CRAR	17.1%	24.0%	32.2%

Source: ICRA Research; Amount in Rs. crore

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

Sr. No.	Trust Name	Current Rating (FY2025)			Chronology of Rating History for the Past 3 Years		
		Instrument	Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Date & Rating in FY2025	Date & Rating in FY2024	Date & Rating in FY2023	Date & Rating in FY2022
				March 10, 2025	-	-	-
1	**2025 02 MFI COSINE**	PTC Series A1	86.93	**Provisional [ICRA]AA(SO)**	-	-	-
		PTC Series A2	3.91	**Provisional [ICRA]A+(SO)**			

Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity Indicator
PTC Series A1	Moderately Complex
PTC Series A2	Moderately Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: Click Here

Annexure I: Instrument details

ISIN	Trust Name	Instrument	Date of Issuance / Sanction	Coupon Rate (p.a.p.m.)	Maturity Date	Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Current Rating
NA	**2025 02 MFI COSINE**	PTC Series A1	February 28, 2025	9.50%	July 17, 2027	86.93	Provisional [ICRA]AA(SO)
NA		PTC Series A2	February 28, 2025	12.50%	July 17, 2027	3.91	Provisional [ICRA]A+(SO)

Source: Company

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not Applicable

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Today, ICRA and its subsidiaries together form the ICRA Group of Companies (Group ICRA). ICRA is a Public Limited Company, with its shares listed on the Bombay Stock Exchange and the National Stock Exchange. The international Credit Rating Agency Moody's Investors Service is ICRA's largest shareholder.

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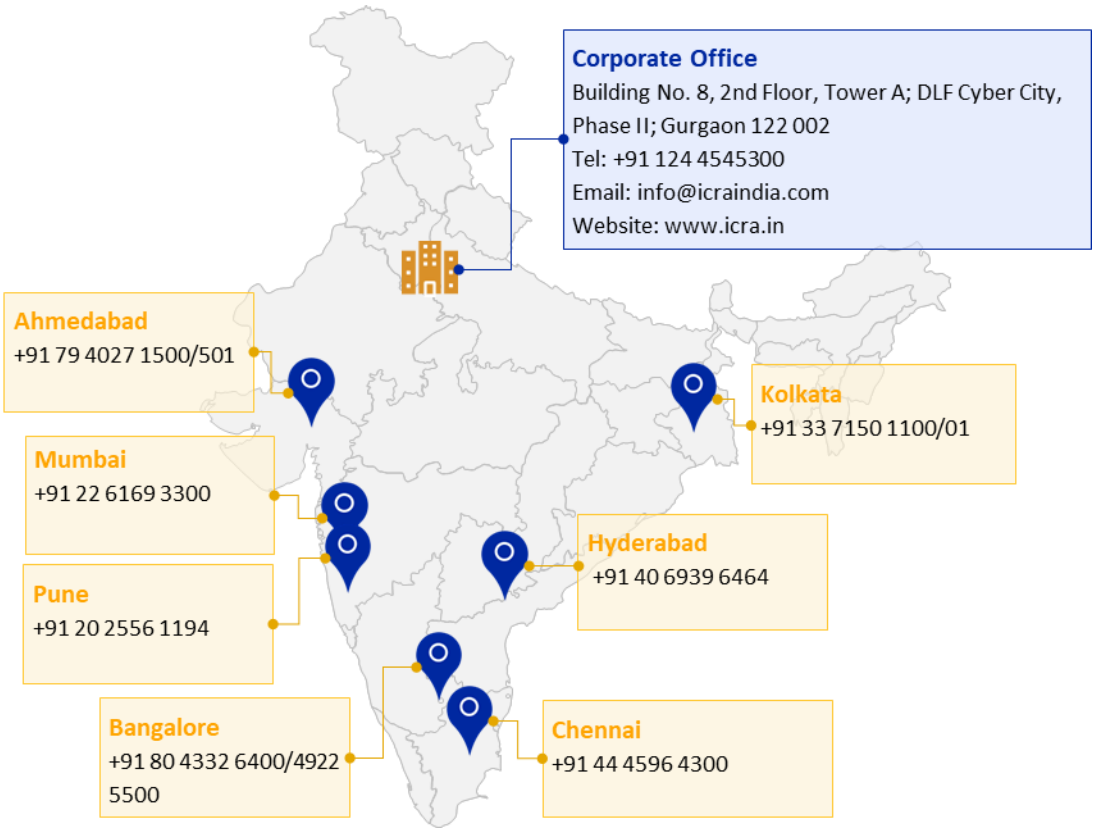

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