

April 02, 2025

Arohan Financial Services Limited: Update on material event

Summary of rating(s) outstanding

Instrument*	Previous rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Rating outstanding
Non-convertible debentures [^]	60.00	60.00	[ICRA]A (Stable)
Non-convertible debentures	265.00	265.00	[ICRA]A (Stable)
Long-term bank facilities – Fund based	5,603.07	5,603.07	[ICRA]A (Stable)
Subordinated debt	75.00	75.00	[ICRA]A (Stable)
Total	6,003.07	6,003.07	

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure I; ^ ISINs – INE808K08061 and INE808K08053

Rationale

Arohan Financial Services Limited, vide its stock exchange filing dated March 28, 2025, has intimated that the scheduled monthly interest payment aggregating Rs. 22,562 towards non-convertible debenture (NCD) bearing ISIN INE808K08061 and Rs. 13,298 towards NCD bearing ISIN INE808K08053 could not be remitted to a few investors because of unavailability of their correct bank account details or closure of their bank accounts. However, ICRA notes that the entire unpaid amount was credited to a separate escrow account maintained with a scheduled commercial bank before the due date, i.e. March 28, 2025.

Arohan had sufficient liquidity in the form of cash and bank balances of Rs. 751 crore as on March 27, 2025 and Rs. 753 crore as on March 28, 2025. The inability to make the payment to the investors concerned neither reflects its lack of ability nor willingness to service the debt obligations. The inability to make the payment was because of reasons beyond the control of the company as it could not gather the correct account details of the investors concerned or the bank account of the investor concerned had closed despite making efforts to approach them independently and through the Registrar and Transfer Agent (RTA).

Given that the company's fundamental credit profile remains intact and the unpaid amount had been transferred to a separate escrow account on the due date itself, its rating remains unchanged, in accordance with ICRA's Policy on Default Recognition.

The table below includes the details of the instruments concerned:

Name of security	ISIN	Total amount to be paid (Rs. lakh)	Due date of payment	Amount of payment made (Rs. lakh)	Amount of payment failed (Rs. lakh)	Reasons for failure of payment	Date when the amount corresponding to the failed payment was transferred to a separate escrow account
NCD	INE808K08061	27.28	April 1, 2025	27.05	0.23	Incorrect/closed account numbers	Mar 28, 2025*
NCD	INE808K08053	39.39	April 1, 2025	39.26	0.13	Incorrect/closed account numbers	Mar 28, 2025*

* As per the SEBI Circular SEBI/HO/DDHS/DDHS-PoD-3/P/CIR/2024/160 dated November 18, 2024, amount of Rs. 0.36 lakh has been deposited in an escrow account designated for coupon payments

Please refer to the following link for the previous detailed rationale that captures the key rating drivers and their description, liquidity position, and rating sensitivities: [Click here](#)

Analytical approach

Analytical approach	Comments
Applicable rating methodologies	Rating methodology for non-banking finance companies Policy on default recognition
Parent/Group support	Not applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Standalone

About the company

Arohan Financial Services Limited (Arohan) is a Kolkata-headquartered non-banking financial company – microfinance institution (NBFC-MFI). It was incorporated on September 27, 1991. Arohan is engaged in the business of microlending, mainly to women, and operates on the joint liability group (JLG) model. It was set up through the acquisition of an existing NBFC, ANG Resources Ltd, with the support of Bellwether Microfinance Fund. The company's name was changed to Arohan Financial Services Limited in March 2008. Arohan became a part of the Aavishkar Group in September 2012. As on December 31, 2024, its assets under management (AUM) stood at Rs. 5,769 crore (limited review).

Key financial indicators

Arohan Financial Services Limited	FY2023	FY2024	9M FY2025
As per	Ind-AS	Ind-AS	Ind-AS
Total income	1,091	1,635	1,388
Profit after tax	71	314	152
Total managed assets (grossed up for provisions)	6,635	8,654	7,596
Return on average managed assets	1.1%	4.1%	2.5%
Managed gearing (times)	3.6	3.3	2.5
Gross stage 3 assets	2.7%	1.7%	2.9%
CRAR	28.7%	29.0%	36.6%

Managed gearing = (On-book borrowings + Securitised/Assigned loan assets)/(Net worth)

Source: Company, ICRA Research; All ratios as per ICRA's calculations; Amount in Rs. crore

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

Current (FY2026)				Chronology of rating history for the past 3 years					
FY2026				FY2025		FY2024		FY2023	
Instrument	Type	Amount rated (Rs. crore)	Apr 2, 2025	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	Date	Rating
Long-term bank facilities – Fund based	Long term	5,603.07	[ICRA]A (Stable)	May 20, 2024	[ICRA]A (Stable)	Aug 14, 2023	[ICRA]A- (Positive)	Apr 06, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)
				Oct 25, 2024	[ICRA]A; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	Nov 9, 2023	[ICRA]A- (Positive)	Jun 21, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)
				Nov 11, 2024	[ICRA]A; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	Jan 10, 2024	[ICRA]A (Stable)	Jul 01, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)
				Jan 14, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable)	-	-	Jul 14, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)
				Feb 4, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable)	-	-	Sep 21, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)
				Mar 4, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable)	-	-	Dec 26, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Stable)
NCDs	Long term	265.00	[ICRA]A (Stable)	May 20, 2024	[ICRA]A (Stable)	Aug 14, 2023	[ICRA]A- (Positive)	Apr 06, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)

Current (FY2026)				Chronology of rating history for the past 3 years					
FY2026				FY2025		FY2024		FY2023	
Instrument	Type	Amount rated (Rs. crore)	Apr 2, 2025	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	Date	Rating
				Oct 25, 2024	[ICRA]A; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	Nov 9, 2023	[ICRA]A-(Positive)	Jun 21, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Negative)
				Nov 11, 2024	[ICRA]A; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	Jan 10, 2024	[ICRA]A (Stable)	Jul 01, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Negative)
				Jan 14, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable)	-	-	Jul 14, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Negative)
				Feb 4, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable)	-	-	Sep 21, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Negative)
				Mar 4, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable)	-	-	Dec 26, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Stable)
NCDs	Long term	60.00	[ICRA]A (Stable)	May 20, 2024	[ICRA]A (Stable)	Aug 14, 2023	[ICRA]A-(Positive)	Apr 06, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Negative)
				Oct 25, 2024	[ICRA]A; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	Nov 9, 2023	[ICRA]A-(Positive)	Jun 21, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Negative)
				Nov 11, 2024	[ICRA]A; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	Jan 10, 2024	[ICRA]A (Stable)	Jul 01, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Negative)

	Current (FY2026)			Chronology of rating history for the past 3 years					
	FY2026			FY2025		FY2024		FY2023	
Instrument	Type	Amount rated (Rs. crore)	Apr 2, 2025	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	Date	Rating
				Jan 14, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable)	-	-	Jul 14, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)
				Feb 4, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable); downgraded to [ICRA]D and simultaneously upgraded to [ICRA]A (Stable)	-	-	Sep 21, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)
				Mar 4, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable)	-	-	Dec 26, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Stable)
NCDs	Long term	-	-	May 20, 2024	[ICRA]A (Stable)	Aug 14, 2023	[ICRA]A- (Positive)	Apr 06, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)
				Oct 25, 2024	[ICRA]A; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	Nov 9, 2023	[ICRA]A- (Positive)	Jun 21, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)
				Nov 11, 2024	[ICRA]A; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	Jan 10, 2024	[ICRA]A (Stable)	Jul 01, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)
				-	-	-	-	Jul 14, 2022	[ICRA]A- (Negative)

Current (FY2026)				Chronology of rating history for the past 3 years					
FY2026				FY2025		FY2024		FY2023	
Instrument	Type	Amount rated (Rs. crore)	Apr 2, 2025	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	Date	Rating
				-	-	-	-	Sep 21, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Negative)
				-	-	-	-	Dec 26, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Stable)
Subordinated debt	Long term	75.00	[ICRA]A (Stable)	May 20, 2024	[ICRA]A (Stable)	Aug 14, 2023	[ICRA]A-(Positive)	Sep 21, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Negative)
				Oct 25, 2024	[ICRA]A; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	Nov 9, 2023	[ICRA]A-(Positive)	Dec 26, 2022	[ICRA]A-(Stable)
				Nov 11, 2024	[ICRA]A; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	Jan 10, 2024	[ICRA]A (Stable)	-	-
				Jan 14, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable)				
				Feb 4, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable)				
				Mar 4, 2025	[ICRA]A (Stable)				

Source: Company

Complexity level of the rated instruments

Instrument	Complexity indicator
Subordinated debt	Simple
NCD	Simple
Long-term bank facilities – Fund based	Simple

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click Here](#)

Annexure I: Instrument details

ISIN	Instrument name	Date of issuance/ Sanction	Coupon rate	Maturity date	Amount rated (Rs. crore)	Current rating and outlook
INE808K08079	NCD	Mar-31-2022	13.65%	Jun-30-2027	200	[ICRA]A (Stable)
INE808K08061	NCD	Oct-25-2019	12.85%	Oct-25-2026	25	[ICRA]A (Stable)
INE808K08046	NCD	Mar-29-2018	13.25%	Apr-28-2025	65	[ICRA]A (Stable)
INE808K08053	NCD	Aug-14-2018	13.25%	Sep-30-2025	35	[ICRA]A (Stable)
NA	Long-term bank facilities – Fund based	Jun-08-2018 to Apr-02-2024	5.15-11.75%	Jul-10-2023 to Apr-30-2027	5,603.07	[ICRA]A (Stable)
NA	Subordinated debt (term loan)	Mar-07-2018	13.50%	Apr-01-2025	50	[ICRA]A (Stable)
NA	Subordinated debt (term loan)	Mar-30-2021	14.25%	Jun-04-2027	25	[ICRA]A (Stable)

Source: Company

[Please click here to view details of lender-wise facilities rated by ICRA](#)

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not applicable

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