

July 02, 2025

Kaabil Finance Private Limited: Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO) assigned to Series A1 PTCs backed by a pool of secured business loan receivables

Summary of rating action

Trust name	Instrument*	Rated amount (Rs. crore)	Rating action
Spectrum 06 2025	Series A1 PTCs	6.59	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO); assigned

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure I

Rating in the absence of pending actions/documents	No rating would have been assigned as it would not be meaningful
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Rationale

The pass-through certificates (PTCs) are backed by a pool of secured business loan receivables originated by Kaabil Finance Private Limited (KFPL/Originator) with an aggregate principal outstanding of Rs. 7.59 crore (pool receivables of Rs. 12.91 crore). The loans are secured by self-occupied residential properties. KFPL would also act as the servicer of the rated transaction.

The provisional rating is based on the strength of the cash flows from the selected pool of contracts, the credit enhancement available in the structure as well as the integrity of the legal structure. The provisional rating is subject to the fulfilment of all the conditions under the structure and ICRA's review of the documentation pertaining to the transaction.

Transaction structure

As per the transaction structure, the monthly cash flow schedule comprises the promised interest payout. The principal is expected to be paid on a monthly basis (100% of the pool principal billed) but is promised on the final maturity date. Any surplus excess interest spread (EIS), after meeting the promised and expected payouts, will flow back to the Originator on a monthly basis. Any prepayment in the pool would be used for the prepayment of Series A1 PTC principal.

The credit enhancement available in the structure is in the form of (i) a cash collateral (CC) of 5.00% of the initial pool principal, amounting to Rs. 0.38 crore, to be provided by the Originator, (ii) principal subordination in the form of an equity tranche of 13.20% of the initial pool principal for Series A1 PTCs, and (iii) the EIS of 42.79% of the initial pool principal for Series A1 PTCs.

Key rating drivers and their description

Credit strengths

Granular pool supported by availability of credit enhancement – The pool is granular, consisting of 256 obligors, with the top 10 obligors accounting for ~9% of the pool principal as on the cut-off date, thereby reducing the exposure to any single borrower.

No overdue contracts in the pool – The pool has been filtered in such a manner that there were no overdue contracts as on the cut-off date.

Contracts backed by self-occupied residential properties – The entire pool is backed by self-occupied residential properties. This is expected to support the quality of the pool as it has been observed that borrowers tend to prioritise repayments towards such loans even during financial stress.

Credit challenges

Limited track record of servicing ability – Although KFPL started its operations in FY2018, its disbursements picked up from FY2023. Hence, the company is in a nascent stage of operations. Thus, the entity is yet to establish a long vintage of servicing loans.

High geographical concentration – As on March 31, 2025, KFPL was operating only in Rajasthan and hence the entire pool is geographically concentrated in a single state, viz. Rajasthan, accounting for the entire principal amount. The pool's performance would thus be exposed to any state-wide disruption that may occur due to natural calamities, political events, etc.

Risks associated with lending business – The pool's performance would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks, business disruptions and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrowers and their ability to make timely repayments of their loans.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for the rating of securitisation transactions involves the simulation of potential losses, delinquencies and prepayment in the pool. The losses and prepayments are assumed to follow a log-normal distribution. The assumptions for the losses and the coefficient of variation are considered on the basis of the values observed from the analysis of the past performance of the Originator's loan portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. The resulting collections from the pool, after incorporating the impact of the losses and prepayments, are accounted for in ICRA's cash flow model, in accordance with the cash flow waterfall of the transaction.

For the current pool, ICRA has estimated the shortfall in the pool principal collection during its tenure at 6.00% with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is modelled in the range of 7.2% to 27.0% per annum. Various possible scenarios have been simulated at stressed loss levels and prepayment rates and the incidences of default to the investor as well as the extent of losses are measured after factoring in the credit enhancement to arrive at the final rating for the instrument.

Liquidity position: Superior

The liquidity for Series A PTCs is superior after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payout to the investor. The total credit enhancement would be more than 6.50 times the estimated loss in the pool.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – The sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency >95%), leading to lower-than-expected delinquency levels, and an increase in the cover available for future investor payouts from the credit enhancement would result in a rating upgrade.

Negative factors – The sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and higher credit enhancement utilisation levels, would result in a rating downgrade. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer could also exert pressure on the rating.

Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the analysis of the performance of KFPL's secured business loan portfolio till March 2025, the key characteristics and composition of the current pool, the performance expected over the balance tenure of the pool, and the credit enhancement cover available in the transaction.

Analytical approach	Comments
Applicable rating methodologies	Rating Methodology for Securitisation Transactions
Parent/Group support	Not applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not applicable

Pending actions/documents required to be completed for conversion of the provisional rating into final

The assigned rating is provisional and would be converted into final upon the execution of:

1. Trust Deed
2. Assignment Agreement
3. Legal opinion
4. Trustee letter
5. Chartered accountant's (CA) certificate for know your customer (KYC) due diligence
6. Any other documents executed for the transaction

Validity of the provisional rating

The trust is expected to complete the pending actions/execute the pending documents in the near term. However, in case of continued pendency of the actions/documents beyond one year of this publication, the provisional rating would be withdrawn for the transaction even if the instrument has been issued.

Risks associated with the provisional rating

In case the issuance is completed, but the pending actions/documents are not completed for the transaction within one year (validity period) from the assignment of the rating, the provisional rating will be withdrawn in accordance with ICRA's Policy on Provisional Ratings available at www.icra.in.

About the originator

Kaabil Finance Private Limited (KFPL) operates in secured MSME segment across India's Tier 3/4/5+ towns majorly focusing at gram-panchayat, tehsil or up-tehsil level. As a dedicated non deposit taking Non-Banking Financial Company (NBFC), the company specialize in providing secured business loans, particularly focusing on Loan Against Property (LAP), tailored to meet the unique needs of small shopkeepers, vendors, and nano-entrepreneurs in rural India. The company commenced operations in 2017, with a secured business loans with a typical loan ticket size of Rs. 2-15 lakh and an average ticket size of Rs. 3-3.5 lakh. Its loans are predominantly backed by self-occupied residential properties. As of March 31, 2025, the company has 72 plus branches across 29 districts in Rajasthan.

Key financial indicators (standalone)

Kaabil Finance Private Limited	FY2023 (audited)	FY2024 (audited)	FY2025 (provisional)
Total income	15.73	30.49	59.0
Profit after tax	2.08	2.29	2.70
Total managed assets	38.40	58.20	265.00
Gross NPA	1.11	5.29	8.95
CRAR	50.47	31.01	45.00

Source: ICRA Research; Amount in Rs. crore

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

S. no.	Trust name	Current rating (FY2026)			Chronology of rating history for the past 3 years		
		Instrument	Current amount rated (Rs. crore)	Date & rating in FY2026	Date & rating in FY2025	Date & rating in FY2024	Date & rating in FY2023
				July 02, 2025			
1	Spectrum 06 2025	Series A1 PTCs	6.59	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO)	-	-	-

Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity indicator
Series A1 PTCs	Moderately Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click here](#)

Annexure I: Instrument details

Trust name	Instrument type	Date of issuance/ Sanction	Coupon rate (p.a.p.m.)	Maturity date	Current amount rated (Rs. crore)	Current rating
Spectrum 06 2025	Series A1 PTCs	June 30, 2025	13.75%	July 10, 2031	6.59	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO)

Source: Company

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not applicable

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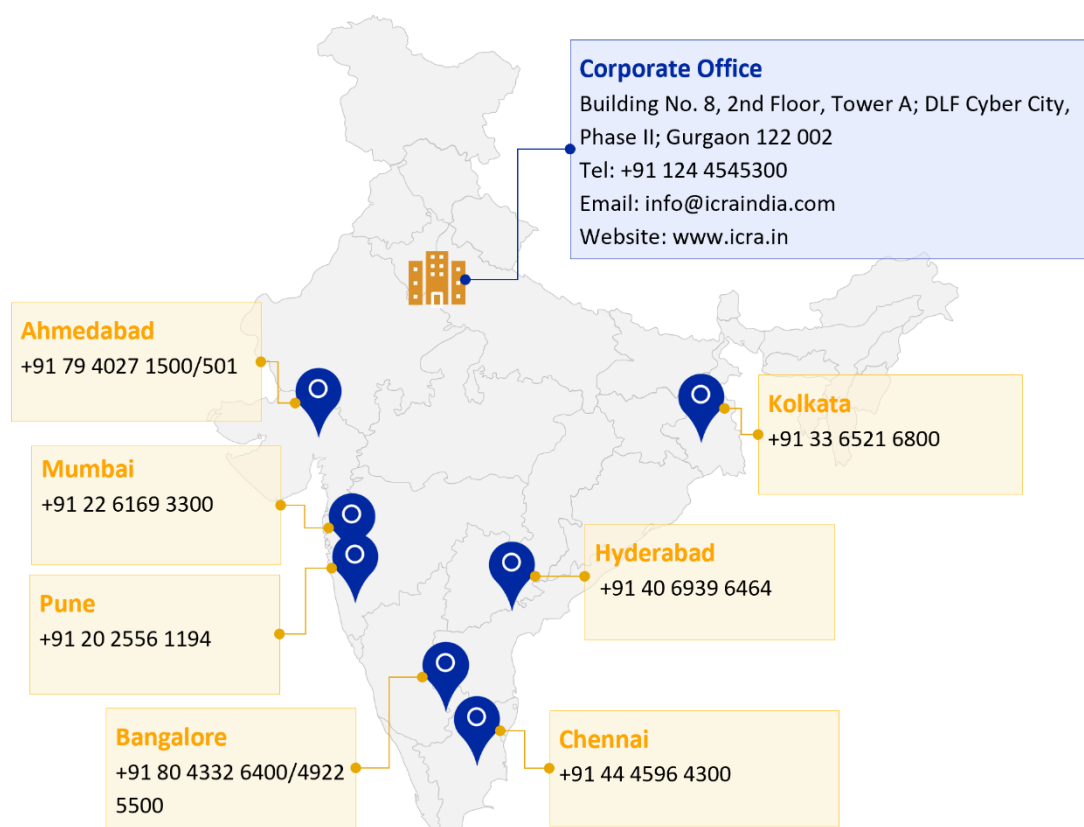


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