

September 15, 2025

Svasti Microfinance Private Limited: Rating confirmed as final for PTCs backed by microfinance loan receivables issued by Kraz 06 2025

Summary of rating action

Trust name	Instrument*	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Rating action
Kraz 06 2025	Series A1 PTCs	14.79	[ICRA]A-(SO); provisional rating confirmed as final

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure I

Rationale

ICRA had assigned provisional rating to Series A1 PTCs issued by Kraz 06 2025 under a securitisation transaction originated by Svasti Microfinance Private Limited (Svasti/Originator). The PTCs are backed by a pool of microfinance loan receivables originated by Svasti with an aggregate principal outstanding of Rs. 16.99 crore (pool receivables of Rs. 20.46 crore). Svasti also acts as the servicer for the transaction.

Since the executed transaction documents are in line with the rating conditions and the legal opinion for the transaction has been provided to ICRA, the said rating has now been confirmed as final.

Pool performance summary:

Parameter	Kraz 06 2025
Payout Month	August 2025
Months post securitisation	2
Pool amortisation	11.8%
Series A1 PTCs Amortisation	13.4%
Cumulative collection efficiency ¹	99.8%
Monthly collection efficiency	99.5%
Cumulative Prepayment rate	0.7%
Loss-cum-0+ dpd ²	0.5%
Loss-cum-30+ dpd ³	0.0%
Loss-cum-90+ dpd ⁴	0.0%
Cumulative cash collateral utilisation (CC)	0.0%

¹ Cumulative collections (incl. advances) / (Cumulative billings + Opening overdue at the time of securitisation)

² Principal outstanding on contracts aged 0+ dpd / Principal outstanding on the pool at the time of securitisation

³ Principal outstanding on contracts aged 30+ dpd / Principal outstanding on the pool at the time of securitisation

⁴ Principal outstanding on contracts aged 90+ dpd / Principal outstanding on the pool at the time of securitisation

Transaction structure

As per the transaction structure, the monthly cash flow schedule comprises the promised interest payout. The principal is expected to be paid on a monthly basis (100% of the pool principal billed) but is promised on the final maturity date. Any surplus excess interest spread (EIS), after meeting the promised and expected payouts, will flow back to the Originator on a monthly basis. Any prepayment in the pool would be used for the redemption of the Series A1 PTCs principal.

However, on the occurrence of predefined trigger events, the 100% residual EIS every month shall be utilised for accelerating the principal payment due to Series A1 PTCs. The event is triggered on breach on any of the following conditions (i) the current collection efficiency in respect of the pool is less than 95% for any two consecutive payouts and/or, (ii) the PAR>90 of the pool is more than 5.00% of the initial principal outstanding.

The credit enhancement available in the structure is in the form of (i) a cash collateral (CC) of 7.00% of the initial pool principal, amounting to Rs. 1.19 crore, provided by the Originator, (ii) principal subordination/over-collateralisation (OC) of 13.00% of the initial pool principal for Series A1 PTCs, and (iii) the EIS of 12.87% of the initial pool principal for Series A1 PTCs.

Key rating drivers and their description

Credit strengths

Granular pool supported by presence of credit enhancement – The pool is granular, consisting of 4,294 contracts, with the top 10 obligors forming less than 2.5% of the pool principal, thereby reducing the exposure to any single borrower. Further, the credit enhancement available in the form of the CC, OC and EIS would absorb a part of the losses in the pool and provide support in meeting the PTC payouts.

Seasoned contracts in the pool – The pool had amortised by almost 21% as on the cut-off date with no delinquencies observed in any of the contracts, post loan disbursement, reflecting the relatively better credit profile of the borrowers.

No overdue contracts in the pool – The pool has been filtered in such a manner that there were no overdue contracts as on the cut-off date. Further, none of the contracts in the pool have ever been delinquent, which is a credit positive.

Adequate servicing capability of Svasti – The Originator has adequate processes for servicing the loan accounts in the securitised pool. It has demonstrated a considerable track record of over a decade of regular collections across geographies and multiple economic cycles.

Credit challenges

High geographical concentration – The pool has high geographical concentration with the top 3 states, viz. Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu and Gujarat, contributing ~89% to the initial pool principal amount. The concentration remains high even at the district level with the top 5 districts accounting for ~42% of the initial pool principal amount. Its performance would thus be exposed to any state-wide disruption that may occur due to natural calamities, political events, etc.

Increasing delinquencies in microfinance sector – The microfinance sector witnessed a decline in collections and a consequent rise in delinquencies in the previous fiscal on account of multiple factors like heat waves, general elections, borrower overleveraging and attrition in the collection teams. The sustained impact, if any, of these factors on the collections from the pool would be a key monitorable.

Risks associated with lending business – The pool's performance would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks, business disruptions and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrowers and their ability to make timely repayments of their loans. The performance of microfinance loans would also be exposed to political and communal risks.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating securitisation transactions involves the simulation of potential losses, delinquencies and prepayments in the pool. The losses and prepayments are assumed to follow a log-normal distribution. The assumptions for the losses and the coefficient of variation are considered on the basis of the values observed from the analysis of the past performance of the Originator's loan portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. The resulting collections from the pool, after incorporating the impact of the losses and prepayments, are accounted for in ICRA's cash flow model, in accordance with the cash flow waterfall of the transaction.

For the current pool, ICRA has estimated the shortfall in the pool principal collection during its tenure at 5.00% of the pool principal with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is modelled in the range of 3% to 9% per annum. Various possible scenarios have been simulated at stressed loss levels and prepayment rates and the incidences of default to the investor as well as the extent of losses are measured after factoring in the credit enhancement to arrive at the final rating for the instrument.

Details of key counterparties

The key counterparties in the rated transaction are as mentioned below:

Transaction Name	Kraz 06 2025
Originator	Svasti Microfinance Private Limited
Servicer	Svasti Microfinance Private Limited
Trustee	Beacon Trusteeship Limited
CC holding bank	Dhanlaxmi Bank
Collection and payout account Bank	ICICI Bank Limited

Liquidity position: Strong

The liquidity for Series A1 PTCs is strong after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payout to the investor. The total credit enhancement would be ~5.50 times the estimated loss in the pool.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – The sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency >95%), leading to lower-than-expected delinquency levels, and an increase in the cover available for future investor payouts from the credit enhancement would result in a rating upgrade.

Negative factors – The sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and higher credit enhancement utilisation levels, would result in a rating downgrade. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer could also exert pressure on the rating.

Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the trustee confirming compliance with the terms of the transaction and the executed transaction documents being in line with the terms initially shared with ICRA.

Analytical Approach	Comments
Applicable rating methodologies	Securitisation Transactions
Parent/Group support	Not Applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not Applicable

About the originator

The company, which was incorporated in October 2008 as Svasti Foundation, was renamed Svasti Microfinance Private Limited in October 2010. It is registered with the Reserve Bank of India as a non-deposit taking, non-banking financial company – microfinance institution (ND-NBFC-MFI). Svasti provides microcredit to women for income-generating activities under the joint liability group (JLG) lending model and it also extends loan against property (LAP). Along with microcredit, it offers individual loans for business activities and insurance products to the existing members of the JLG. The share of JLG loans is 93% with LAP accounting for the balance (7%).

As on June 30, 2025, the company reported assets under management (AUM) of Rs. 849 crore with a presence in 8 states and 98 districts, catering to 3.5 lakh borrowers through a network of 150 branches

Key financial indicators

Svasti	FY2024	FY2025	Q1FY2026*
Total income	285.6	256.1	48.7
Profit after tax	37.5	(21.5)	0.1
Total managed assets	1,518.6	1,101.6	974.9
Gross stage 3	1.6%	8.6%	11.3%
CRAR	22.3%	23.5%	25.0%

Source: Company, ICRA Research; Amount in Rs. crore; *Provisional

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

Trust Name	Instrument	Initial rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current Rating (FY2026)		Chronology of Rating History for the Past 3 Years			
			Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Date & rating in FY2026		Date & rating in FY2025	Date & rating in FY2024	Date & rating in FY2023
				September 15, 2025	July 02, 2025			
Kraz 06 2025	Series A1 PTCs	14.79	14.79	[ICRA]A-(SO)	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO)	-	-	-

Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity Indicator
Series A1 PTCs	Moderately Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click here](#)

Annexure I: Instrument details

Trust Name	Instrument	Date of issuance / Sanction	Coupon rate (p.a.p.m.)	Maturity Date	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rating
Kraz 06 2025	Series A1 PTCs	June 27, 2025	13.20%	February 16, 2027	14.79	[ICRA]A-(SO)

Source: Company

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not Applicable

ANALYST CONTACTS

Manushree Saggur

+91 124 4545 316

manushrees@icraindia.com

Sachin Joglekar

+91 22 6114 34670

sachin.joglekar@icraindia.com

Sumit Pramanik

+91 22 6114 3462

sumit.pramanik@icraindia.com

Shruti Jain

+91 22 6114 3414

shruti.jain2@icraindia.com

Vishal Oza

+91 22 61143472

vishal.oza2@icraindia.com

RELATIONSHIP CONTACT

L Shivakumar

+91 22 6169 3304

shivakumar@icraindia.com

MEDIA AND PUBLIC RELATIONS CONTACT

Ms. Naznin Prodhani

Tel: +91 124 4545 860

communications@icraindia.com

Helpline for business queries

+91-9354738909 (open Monday to Friday, from 9:30 am to 6 pm)

info@icraindia.com

About ICRA Limited:

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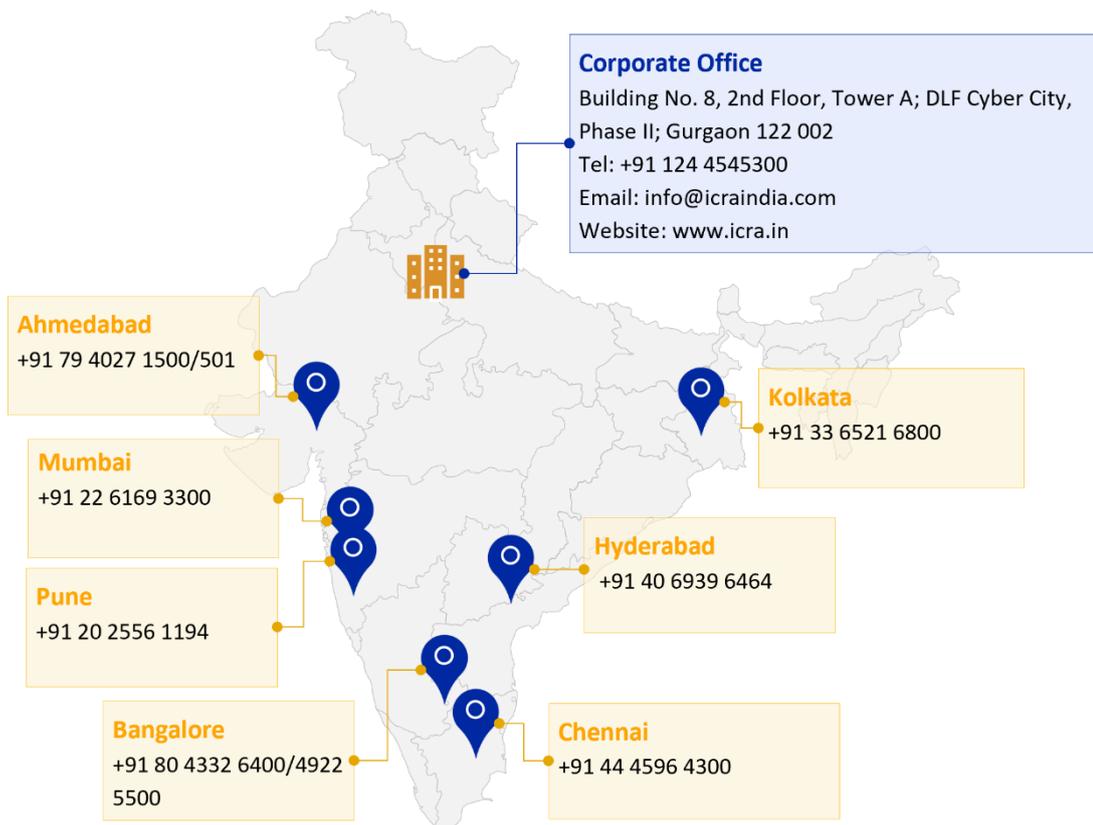
Registered Office

B-710, Statesman House, 148 Barakhamba Road, New Delhi-110001

Tel: +91 11 23357940-45



Branches



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