

September 30, 2025

## Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company Limited: Provisional [ICRA]AAA(SO) assigned to PTCs backed by vehicle loan receivables issued by Platinum Trust Sep 2025 - Tranche III; Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO) assigned to second loss facility

### Summary of rating action

| Trust name                            | Instrument*          | Current rated amount (Rs. crore) | Rating action                       |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Platinum Trust Sep 2025 - Tranche III | PTC Series A         | 268.63                           | Provisional [ICRA]AAA(SO); assigned |
|                                       | Second loss facility | 4.03                             | Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO); assigned  |

\*Instrument details are provided in Annexure I

|                                                    |                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Rating in the absence of pending actions/documents | No rating would have been assigned as it would not be meaningful |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|

### Rationale

The pass-through certificates (PTCs) are backed by a pool of vehicle loan receivables originated by Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company Limited {CIFCL/Originator; rated [ICRA]AA+ (Positive)} with an aggregate principal outstanding of Rs. 268.63 crore (pool receivables of Rs. 348.27 crore). CIFCL would also act as the servicer for the transaction.

The provisional ratings are based on the strength of the cash flows from the selected pool of contracts, the credit enhancement available in the structure as well as the integrity of the legal structure. The ratings are subject to the fulfilment of all the conditions under the structure and ICRA's review of the documentation pertaining to the transaction.

### Transaction structure

As per the transaction structure, the monthly cash flow schedule comprises the promised interest payout. The principal is expected to be paid on a monthly basis (100% of the pool principal billed) but is promised on the final maturity date. Any surplus excess interest spread (EIS), after meeting the promised and expected payouts, will flow back to the Originator on a monthly basis. The cash collateral (CC), if utilised, will not be replenished from the EIS in subsequent months. Any prepayment in the pool would be used for the prepayment of the PTC Series A principal.

The credit enhancement available in the structure is in the form of (i) a CC of 6.50% of the initial pool principal, amounting to Rs. 17.46 crore, to be provided by the Originator, and (ii) the EIS of 18.08% of the initial pool principal for PTC Series A. The CC will be split into a first loss facility (FLF), amounting to Rs. 13.43 crore (5.00% of initial pool principal), and a second loss facility (SLF) amounting to Rs. 4.03 crore (1.50% of initial pool principal).

### Key rating drivers and their description

#### Credit strengths

**Established track record of CIFCL** – CIFCL, which would also be servicing the loans in the transaction, has an established track record of more than four decades in the lending business with adequate underwriting policies and collection procedures across a wide geography. The company has sufficient processes for servicing the loan accounts in the securitised pool.

**Granular pool supported by presence of credit enhancement** – The pool is granular, consisting of 2,851 contracts, with the top 10 obligors forming only 1.28% of the pool principal, thereby reducing the exposure to any single borrower. Further, the

credit enhancement available in the form of the CC and EIS would absorb some of the losses in the pool and provide support in meeting the PTC payouts.

**Seasoned contracts in the pool** – The pool had a weighted average seasoning of 11.8 months with no delinquent contracts as on the cut-off date. This reflects the relatively better credit profile of the borrowers, which is a credit positive.

### Credit challenges

**High LTV contracts** – The proportion of contracts with a loan-to-value (LTV) ratio of more than 80% is high at ~51% (in terms of the principal amount outstanding on the cut-off date). Borrowers with high LTV loans are more likely to default and are sensitive to economic downturns.

**Risks associated with lending business** – The pool's performance would remain exposed to macroeconomic shocks, business disruptions and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrowers and their ability to make timely repayments of their loans.

### Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating securitisation transactions involves the simulation of potential losses, delinquencies and prepayments in the pool. The losses and prepayments are assumed to follow a log-normal distribution. The assumptions for the losses and the coefficient of variation are considered on the basis of the values observed from the analysis of the past performance of the Originator's loan portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. The resulting collections from the pool, after incorporating the impact of the losses and prepayments, are accounted for in ICRA's cash flow model, in accordance with the cash flow waterfall of the transaction.

For the current pool, ICRA has estimated the shortfall in the pool principal collection during its tenure at 3.25% with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is modelled in the range of 4.8% to 18.0% per annum. Various possible scenarios have been simulated at stressed loss levels and prepayment rates and the incidences of default to the investor as well as the extent of losses are measured after factoring in the credit enhancement to arrive at the final ratings for the instruments.

### Liquidity position: Strong

#### PTC Series A

The liquidity for PTC Series A is strong after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payout to the investor. The total credit enhancement would be ~4.75 times the estimated loss in the pool.

#### Second loss facility

The liquidity for the SLF is strong after factoring in the FLF available for the top-up of the SLF, if needed, as per the defined waterfall mechanism.

### Rating sensitivities

**Positive factors** – Not applicable for PTC Series A

The rating for the SLF can be upgraded on the sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts, resulting in an increase in the credit enhancement cover available for the SLF.

**Negative factors** – Pressure on the ratings could emerge on the sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool (monthly collection efficiency of <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and credit enhancement utilisation levels. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer could also exert pressure on the ratings.

## Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the analysis of the performance of CIFCL's portfolio till June 2025, the key characteristics and composition of the current pool, the performance expected over the balance tenure of the pool, and the credit enhancement cover available in the transaction.

| Analytical approach             | Comments                                    |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Applicable rating methodologies | <a href="#">Securitisation Transactions</a> |
| Parent/Group support            | Not applicable                              |
| Consolidation/Standalone        | Not applicable                              |

## Pending actions/documents required to be completed for conversion of the provisional rating into final

The assigned ratings are provisional and would be converted into final upon the execution of:

1. Trust deed
2. Assignment agreement
3. Legal opinion
4. Trustee letter
5. Chartered Accountant's know your customer (KYC) certificate
6. Any other documents executed for the transaction

## Validity of the provisional ratings

The Trust is expected to complete the pending actions/execute the pending documents in the near term. However, in case of continued pendency of the actions/documents beyond one year of this publication, the provisional ratings would be withdrawn for the transaction even if the instrument has been issued.

## Risks associated with the provisional ratings

In case the issuance is completed, but the pending actions/documents are not completed for the transaction within one year (validity period) from the assignment of the ratings, the provisional ratings will be withdrawn in accordance with ICRA's Policy on Provisional Ratings available at [www.icra.in](http://www.icra.in).

## About the originator

CIFCL, a non-banking financial company, is a part of the Chennai-based Murugappa Group of companies. Incorporated in 1978, it operates through 1,703 branches across 33 states and Union Territories (UTs) with net assets under management (AUM) of Rs. 2,17,397 crore as of June 2025. Its core business segments include vehicle finance (55%) and home equity (HE) loans (23%). CIFCL has forayed into three new business divisions in the consumer and small and medium enterprises (SME) ecosystem, namely Consumer & Small Enterprise Loan (CSEL), Secured Business & Personal Loans (SBPL) and SME, which contributed 12% to the AUM while housing finance accounted for the rest (10%). As of June 2025, CIFCL had two wholly-owned subsidiaries, Cholamandalam Home Finance Limited and Cholamandalam Securities Limited, a joint venture with Payswiff Technologies Private Limited, and an associate entity – Vishvakarma Payments Private Limited.

## Key financial indicators (audited)

| CIFCL (standalone)   | FY2024   | FY2025   | Q1 FY2026* |
|----------------------|----------|----------|------------|
| Total income         | 19,216   | 26,055   | 7,331      |
| Profit after tax     | 3,423    | 4,259    | 1,136      |
| Total managed assets | 1,60,194 | 2,07,875 | 2,17,397   |
| Gross stage 3        | 2.5%     | 2.8%     | 3.2%       |
| CRAR                 | 18.6%    | 19.8%    | 20.0%      |

Source: Company, ICRA Research; Amount in Rs. crore; \* Provisional results

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

### Rating history for past three years

| Trust name                            | Instrument           | Current rating (FY2026)          |                                  | Chronology of rating history for the past 3 years |                         |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                       |                      | Initial rated amount (Rs. crore) | Current rated amount (Rs. crore) | Date & rating in FY2026                           | Date & rating in FY2025 | Date & rating in FY2024 | Date & rating in FY2023 |
|                                       |                      |                                  |                                  | Sep 30, 2025                                      | -                       | -                       | -                       |
| Platinum Trust Sep 2025 - Tranche III | PTC Series A         | 268.63                           | 268.63                           | Provisional [ICRA]AAA(SO)                         | -                       | -                       | -                       |
|                                       | Second loss facility | 4.03                             | 4.03                             | Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO)                          |                         |                         |                         |

### Complexity level of the rated instrument

| Instrument           | Complexity indicator |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| PTC Series A         | Moderately Complex   |
| Second loss facility | Moderately Complex   |

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click Here](#)

#### Annexure I: Instrument details

| Trust name                               | Instrument              | Date of issuance/<br>Sanction | Coupon rate<br>(p.a.p.m.) | Maturity date        | Current rated<br>amount (Rs. crore) | Current rating               |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Platinum Trust Sep<br>2025 - Tranche III | PTC Series A            | September 26,<br>2025         | 5.55%                     | February 19,<br>2032 | 268.63                              | Provisional<br>[ICRA]AAA(SO) |
|                                          | Second loss<br>facility |                               | -                         |                      | 4.03                                | Provisional<br>[ICRA]A-(SO)  |

Source: Company

#### Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not applicable

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ICRA Limited was set up in 1991 by leading financial/investment institutions, commercial banks and financial services companies as an independent and professional investment Information and Credit Rating Agency.

Today, ICRA and its subsidiaries together form the ICRA Group of Companies (Group ICRA). ICRA is a Public Limited Company, with its shares listed on the Bombay Stock Exchange and the National Stock Exchange. The international Credit Rating Agency Moody's Investors Service is ICRA's largest shareholder.

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## ICRA Limited

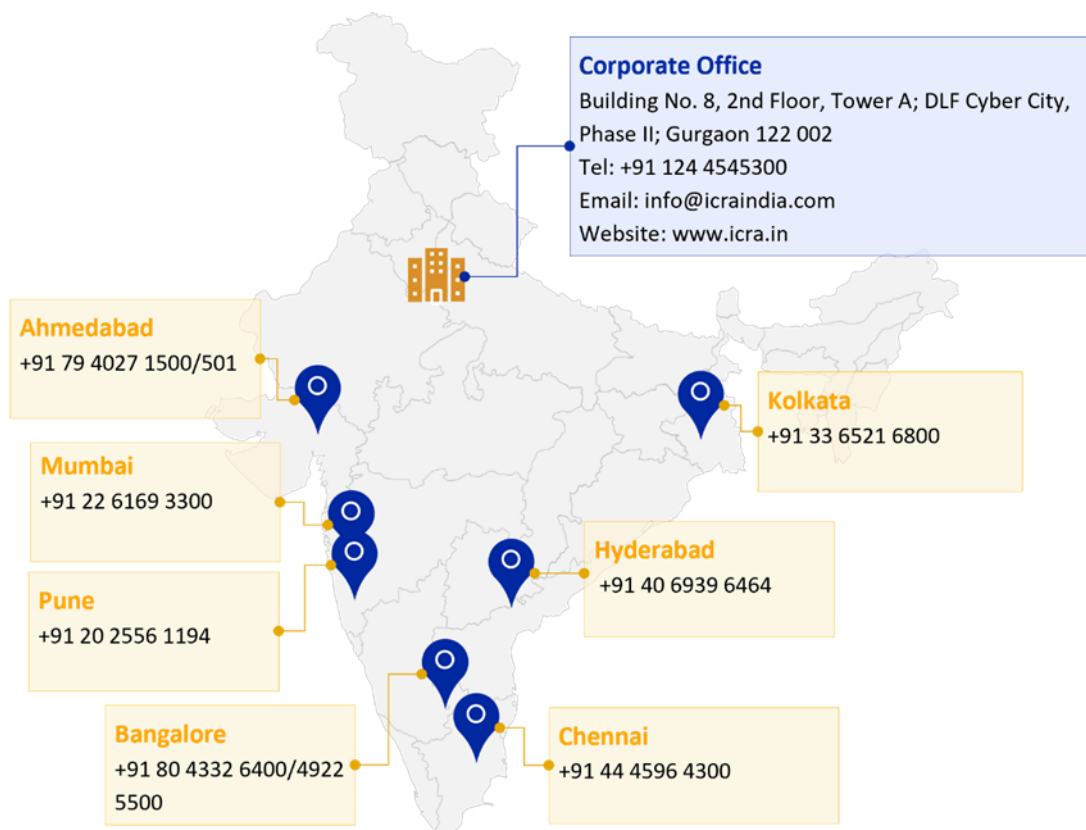


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