

December 08, 2025

Akara Capital Advisors Private Limited: Rating confirmed as final for PTCs backed by personal loan receivables issued by Rafale - 2025

Summary of rating action

Trust name	Instrument*	Initial rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Rating action
Rafale - 2025	Series A1 PTCs	31.14	30.34	[ICRA]A(SO); provisional rating confirmed as final

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure I

Rationale

ICRA had assigned provisional rating to the pass-through certificates (PTC) issued by Rafale - 2025 under a securitisation transaction originated by Akara Capital Advisors Private Limited (ACAPL/Originator; rated [ICRA]BBB(Stable)). The PTCs are backed by personal loan receivables originated by ACAPL with an aggregate principal outstanding of Rs. 35.28¹ crore (pool receivables of Rs. 46.51 crore). ACAPL is also the servicer of the rated transaction. Since the executed transaction documents are in line with the rating conditions and the legal opinion for the transaction has been provided to ICRA, the said rating has now been confirmed as final.

Transaction structure

As per the transaction structure, the monthly cash flow schedule comprises the promised interest payout. The principal is expected to be paid on a monthly basis (100% of the pool principal billed) but is promised on the final maturity date. Any surplus excess interest spread (EIS), after meeting the promised and expected payouts, will flow back to the Originator on a monthly basis. Any prepayment in the pool would be used for the prepayment of the Series A1 PTCs principal.

In case the portfolio at risk (PAR)>90 of the pool exceeds 5% of the initial principal and/or the current collection efficiency in respect of the pool is less than 90% for any two consecutive payouts and/or rating downgrade by two notches by rating agencies from the existing standalone rating of the Originator / Seller / Servicer / PTC Instrument, the available EIS will be used for the redemption of Series A1 PTCs until the same is outstanding.

The credit enhancement available in the structure is in the form of (i) a cash collateral (CC) of 5.00% of the initial pool principal, amounting to Rs. 1.76² crore provided by the Originator, (ii) subordination of 14.00% (comprising equity tranche of 7.00% and over-collateralisation (OC) of 7.00%) of the initial pool principal for Series A1 PTCs, and (iii) the EIS of 24.82%² of the initial pool principal for Series A1 PTCs.

¹ The principal and cashflows of the securitised pool have reduced by Rs. 0.94 crore and Rs. 1.24 crore respectively as certain contracts were not assigned to the trust during transaction settlement

² Earlier CC amount was Rs. 1.81 crore and EIS was 24.84%, which is revised due to change in pool principal and cashflow

Key rating drivers and their description

Credit strengths

Granular pool supported by presence of credit enhancement – The pool is granular, consisting of 5,475 contracts, with top 10 borrowers forming less than 1% of the pool principal, thereby reducing the exposure to any single borrower. Further, the credit enhancement available in the form of the CC, subordination and EIS would absorb some amount of the losses in the pool and provide support in meeting the PTC payouts.

Healthy bureau score of borrowers – In the pool, all the borrowers have a CIBIL score above 700, which reflects their relatively better credit profile.

No overdue contracts in the pool – The pool has been filtered in such a manner that there are no overdue contracts as on the cut-off date. Further, none of the contracts in the pool have ever been delinquent post loan disbursement, thereby reflecting the borrowers' relatively better credit profile, which is a credit positive.

Adequate servicing capability – The company has adequate processes for servicing the loan accounts in the securitised pools. It has a demonstrated track record of 4.5 years of regular collections and recoveries in the portfolio.

Credit challenges

Risks associated with lending business – The pool's performance would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks, business disruptions and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrowers and their ability to make timely repayments of their loans. The pool is exposed to the inherent credit risk associated with the unsecured nature of the asset class and that recovery from delinquent contracts tends to be lower.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating securitisation transactions involves the simulation of potential losses, delinquencies and prepayments in the pool. The losses and prepayments are assumed to follow a log-normal distribution. The assumptions for the losses and the coefficient of variation are considered on the basis of the values observed from the analysis of the past performance of the Originator's loan portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. The resulting collections from the pool, after incorporating the impact of the losses and prepayments, are accounted for in ICRA's cash flow model, in accordance with the cash flow waterfall of the transaction.

For the current pool, ICRA has estimated the shortfall in the pool principal collection during its tenure at 6.50% with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is modelled in the range of 4.8% to 18.0% per annum. Various possible scenarios have been simulated at stressed loss levels and prepayment rates and the incidences of default to the investor as well as the extent of losses are measured after factoring in the credit enhancement to arrive at the final rating for the instrument.

Details of key counterparties

The key counterparties in the rated transaction are as follows:

Transaction Name	Rafale - 2025
Originator	Akara Capital Advisors Private Limited
Servicer	Akara Capital Advisors Private Limited
Trustee	Catalyst Trusteeship Limited
CC holding bank	ICICI Bank Limited
Collection and payout account bank	ICICI Bank Limited

Liquidity position: Strong

The liquidity for the instrument is strong after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payout to the investor. The total credit enhancement would be ~4.75 times the estimated loss in the pool.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – The sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency >95%), leading to lower-than-expected delinquency levels, and an increase in the cover available for future investor payouts from the credit enhancement would result in a rating upgrade.

Negative factors – The sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool (monthly collection efficiency <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and higher credit enhancement utilisation levels, would result in a rating downgrade. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer could also exert pressure on the rating.

Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the trustee confirming compliance with the terms of the transaction and the executed transaction documents being in line with the terms initially shared with ICRA.

Analytical Approach	Comments
Applicable rating methodologies	Securitisation Transactions
Parent/Group support	Not applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not applicable

About the originator

Akara Capital Advisors Private Limited (ACAPL) is a Delhi-based non-deposit taking non-banking financial company (NBFC) registered with the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) since 2016. It started operations in 2017. The company primarily provides unsecured short-term personal loans to salaried individuals through web and mobile platforms. ACAPL is currently owned by Morus Technologies Pte. Ltd (MTPL), a Singapore-based neobanking start-up backed by investors like Public Blowfish Ventures, Divine Blessing Investments, Altara Ventures, Positive Moves Consulting, Fasanara Capital, Tencent Group, Uncorrelated Ventures, etc.

ACAPL is a 100% subsidiary of MTPL (holding company incorporated in Singapore). The Group has another wholly-owned subsidiary, EQX Analytics Private Limited (EQXAPL), which houses the technology platform known as StashFin and sources leads. The technology platform is used by ACAPL and other co-lenders for lending to customers.

Key financial indicators (standalone; audited)

ACAPL	FY2024	FY2025	H1 FY2026*
Total income	784	709	380
Profit after tax	69	85	18
Total managed assets	1,996	1,919	2,466
Gross stage 3	4.0%	4.3%	4.7%
CRAR	31.7%	31.2%	24.3%

Source: Company, ICRA Research; Amount in Rs. crore; *Provisional

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

Trust Name	Current Rating (FY2026)				Chronology of Rating History for the Past 3 Years			
	Instrument	Initial rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Date & rating in FY2026		Date & rating in FY2025	Date & rating in FY2024	Date & rating in FY2023
				December 08, 2025	December 01, 2025			
Rafale - 2025	Series A1 PTCs	31.14	30.34	[ICRA]A(SO)	Provisional [ICRA]A(SO)	-	-	-

Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity Indicator
Series A1 PTCs	Moderately Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click Here](#)

Annexure I: Instrument details

ISIN	Trust name	Instrument	Date of issuance/ Sanction	Coupon rate (p.a.p.m.)	Maturity date	Amount rated (Rs. crore)	Current rating
INE2NN915016	Rafale - 2025	Series A1 PTCs	November 28, 2025	11.50%	May 17, 2028	30.34	[ICRA]A(SO)

Source: Company

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not applicable

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ABOUT ICRA LIMITED

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Branches



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