

March 23, 2026

## Progfin Private Limited: Rating confirmed as final for PTCs backed by invoice financing receivables to be issued by Kimi 10 2025

### Summary of rating action

Trust Name	Instrument*	Initial Rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Rating action
Kimi 10 2025	Series A1 PTC	50.00	50.00	[ICRA]A1+(SO); provisional rating confirmed as final

\*Instrument details are provided in Annexure I

### Rationale

In October 2025, ICRA had assigned Provisional [ICRA]A1+(SO) rating to the pass-through certificates (PTCs) issued by KIMI 10 2025. The PTCs are backed by pool of invoice financing receivables originated by Progfin Private Limited {Progfin/Originator, rated [ICRA]BBB+ (Stable)} with an aggregate principal outstanding of Rs. 58.14 crore (pool receivables of Rs. 60.40 crore). Progfin would be acting as the servicer for the transaction.

Since the executed transaction documents are in line with the rating conditions and the legal opinion for the transaction has been provided to ICRA, the said rating has now been confirmed as final.

### Pool performance summary

Parameter	Kimi 10 2025
Payout month	February 2026
Months post securitisation	5
Pool amortisation	0.00%
PTC Series A1 amortisation	0.00%
Cumulative prepayment rate	>100%
Cumulative collection efficiency <sup>1</sup>	95.10%
Loss-cum-0+ days past due (dpd) <sup>2</sup>	7.27%
Loss-cum-30+ dpd <sup>3</sup>	3.04%
Loss-cum-90+ dpd <sup>4</sup>	0.11%
Cumulative cash collateral utilisation	0.00%

### Transaction structure

As per the transaction structure, the tenure of the pool shall be divided into two periods – replenishment period and amortisation period.

The replenishment period will be for 180 days from the transaction commencement date. During this period, all collections from the pool, following the payment of the Series A1 PTC interest, shall be used by the trust to purchase additional receivables from the Originator as per the replenishment period waterfall for the month of the pool. These additional receivables shall

<sup>1</sup> (Cumulative current collections and overdue collections)/(Cumulative billings + Opening overdues at the time of securitisation)

<sup>2</sup> Unbilled and overdue principal portion of delinquent contracts as a % of Initial pool principal

<sup>3</sup> Unbilled and overdue principal portion of contracts delinquent for more than 30 days as a % of Initial pool principal

<sup>4</sup> Unbilled and overdue principal portion of contracts delinquent for more than 90 days as a % of Initial pool principal

meet the same eligibility criteria as applicable for the receivables that were a part of the underlying pool at the initiation of the transaction.

The transaction also entails certain trigger events for early amortisation. A breach of any of these trigger events would lead to the end of the replenishment period and the start of the amortisation period. If a trigger event occurs any time during the replenishment period, then the tenure of the PTCs shall be reduced and will be co-terminus with the remaining tenure of the pool of receivables assigned to the trust.

### **Amortisation period**

After the replenishment period, the residual pool collections will be utilised to repay Series A1 PTC. The monthly cash flow schedule will comprise the promised interest payout for Series A1 PTC. The principal for Series A1 PTC is expected to be paid on a monthly basis (100% of the pool principal billed) but is promised on the final maturity date. Any surplus excess interest spread (EIS), after meeting the promised and expected payouts, will flow back to the Originator on a monthly basis. Any prepayment in the pool would be used for the prepayment of the Series A1 PTC principal.

The credit enhancement available in the structure is in the form of (i) a cash collateral (CC) of 5.00% of the aggregate amount, i.e. Rs. 2.91 crore, to be provided by the Originator, (ii) principal subordination of 14.00% of the initial pool principal for Series A1 PTC in the form of an equity tranche, and (iii) the entire EIS in the structure.

### **Key eligibility criteria for the receivables**

The key eligibility criteria shall be met on the commencement of the transaction and also at each replenishment event for all the new assets being added as well as for the updated pool (as applicable).

- Identified receivables should be unencumbered;
- All invoices raised in connection with the loans are 'accepted invoices' of the obligors and none of the obligors are subject to pending disputes or legal proceedings with respect to the invoices;
- As on the cut-off date, there are no overdues in relation to any loan and all loans are classified as standard assets in the books of the seller as per the norms specified by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI);
- As on the cut-off date or effective date, the minimum vintage of the seller with the respective borrower is 2 (two) repayment cycles as per RBI regulations;
- Balance tenor of the identified receivables is not more than 180 (one hundred and eighty) days. Further, none of the identified receivables assigned as part of the replenishment should have a due date beyond June 24, 2026;
- Borrowers/obligors should have a CIBIL score of at least 700;
- No borrower has peak days past due (dpd) of more than 30 days during the vintage with Progfin;
- Pool should contain at least 50 borrowers during the replenishment period;
- Concentration of top borrower to be capped at 4%, top 10 borrowers at 30% and top 30 borrowers at 50%;
- Top state concentration in the pool to be capped at 40% of the initial pool principal;
- None of the obligors should be from agri inputs or mobile sector;
- Cumulative principal outstanding (POS) of the borrower should not be more than Rs. 2 crore.

### **Key trigger events for early amortisation**

The occurrence of any of the following key early amortisation triggers will lead to the end of the amortisation period:

- Downgrade in the rating of the PTCs by the rating agency by a single notch;
- Downgrade in the rating of the servicer by the rating agency from the current level;
- Occurrence of a servicer's event of default as specified in the servicing agreement;
- More than 5% of the receivables are in overdue status for more than 15 days from the due date, calculated as on the cut-off date for the replenishment pool;
- Failure to provide sufficient new underlying exposures qualifying for the eligibility criteria;
- Capital adequacy ratio of the seller falls below 20%;

- Pool cover falling below 0.80x (i.e. during the replenishment period, the follow-on pool purchased on each purchase date should not be less than 80% of the principal collections and prepayment collections received for that collection period);
- If the CC is drawn even once during the tenure of the transaction;
- Cumulative collection efficiency in respect of the pool is less than 95% for any two consecutive payouts.

## Key rating drivers and their description

### Credit strengths

**Granular pool supported by presence of credit enhancement** – The current pool is granular and, basis the eligibility criteria, the follow-on pools are also expected to be granular with no obligor exceeding 4.0% of the pool principal, thereby reducing the exposure to any single borrower. Further, the credit enhancement available in the form of the CC, subordination and EIS would absorb some of the losses in the pool and provide support in meeting the PTC payouts.

**Adequate servicing capability of originator** – The Originator has sufficient processes for servicing the loan accounts in the securitised pool. It has an adequate track record of nearly three years of regular collections across multiple geographies.

### Credit challenges

**Moderate pool selection criteria** – A potential concern pertaining to a replenishing structure is the uncertainty regarding the exact composition of the additional receivables. While the current transaction has a specified eligibility criteria, the follow-on pools may have contracts with lower interest rates, contracts from weaker geographies and a moderate share of contracts with lower bureau scores. The higher presence of lower interest rate contracts would impact the EIS adversely, which acts as a credit enhancement in the structure.

**Risks associated with lending business** – The performance of the initial as well as the follow-on pools would remain exposed to macroeconomic shocks, business disruptions and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrowers and their ability to make timely repayments of their loans. Both the initial and the follow-on pools are exposed to the inherent credit risk associated with the unsecured nature of the asset class and the fact that recoveries from delinquent contracts tend to be lower.

### Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating securitisation transactions involves the simulation of potential losses, delinquencies and prepayments in the pool. The losses and prepayments are assumed to follow a log-normal distribution. The assumptions for the losses and the coefficient of variation are considered based on the values observed from the analysis of the past performance of the Originator's loan portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. However, since the pool in the current transaction would be revised during the replenishment period, the characteristics of the pool would change unlike other PTC transactions where the pool is static. ICRA has used the defined eligibility criteria to arrive at a potential loss for the follow-on pools. The resulting collections from the current pool and follow on pools, after incorporating the impact of the losses and prepayments, are accounted for in ICRA's cash flow model, in accordance with the cash flow waterfall of the transaction.

For the current transaction, ICRA has estimated the shortfall in the pool principal collection during its tenure at 6.00% of the initial pool principal with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is modelled in the range of 5% to 12% per annum. Various possible scenarios have been simulated at stressed loss levels and prepayment rates

and the incidences of default to the investor as well as the extent of losses are measured after factoring in the credit enhancement to arrive at the final rating for the instrument.

## Details of key counterparties

The key counterparties in the rated transaction is as follows:

Transaction Name	Kimi 10 2025
Originator	Progfin Private Limited
Servicer	Progfin Private Limited
Trustee	Catalyst Trusteeship Limited
CC holding bank	DCB Bank
Collection and payout account Bank	ICICI Bank Limited

## Liquidity position: Strong

The liquidity for Series A1 PTC is strong after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payout to the investor. The total credit enhancement would be ~3.50 times the estimated loss in the pool.

## Rating sensitivities

**Positive factors** –Not applicable.

**Negative factors** – The rating could be downgraded on the occurrence of a trigger event, non-adherence to the key transaction terms and deterioration in the performance of the follow-on pools such that the delinquencies during the amortisation period are higher than expected. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer (Progfin) could also exert pressure on the rating.

## Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the Trustee confirming compliance with the terms of the transaction and the executed transaction documents being in line with the terms initially shared with ICRA.

Analytical Approach	Comments
Applicable rating methodologies	<a href="#">Rating Methodology for Securitisation Transactions</a>
Parent/Group support	Not Applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not Applicable

## About the Originator

Progcap was founded by Ms. Pallavi Shrivastava and Mr. Himanshu Chandra under Desiderata Impact Ventures Pvt. Ltd (DIV) in FY2017 as a digital lending platform for engagement between retailers/distributors and financiers. In September 2022, DIV acquired Hytone Holdings Pvt Ltd, renaming it Progfin Private Limited, and commenced lending operations in October 2022, sourcing borrowers through the Progcap platform. Progfin is a wholly-owned subsidiary of DIV. It provides anchor-led supply chain financing and working capital term loans across multiple industries, including two-wheelers, agri inputs, white goods, FMCGs and emerging brands.

On a standalone basis, Progfin reported a profit after tax (PAT) of Rs. 12 crore on total income of Rs. 258 crore in FY2025 compared to Rs. 3 crore and Rs. 109 crore, respectively, in FY2024. The PAT for the quarter ended September 30, 2025 stood at ~Rs.4 crore on total income of Rs. 168 crore. The AUM stood at Rs. 2,119 crore as on September 30, 2025, comprising dealer financing (70%) and working capital term loans (30%).

### Key financial indicators

Progfin Private Limited (standalone)	FY2024	FY2025	H1 FY2026
	Audited	Audited	Prov.
<b>Total income</b>	109	258	168
<b>Profit after tax</b>	3	12	4
<b>Total managed assets</b>	1,215	2,060	2,515
<b>CRAR*</b>	45.2%	40.3%	34.9%
<b>GNPA/Gross stage 3*</b>	1.5%	1.1%	1.6%

Source: Company, ICRA Research; All ratios as per ICRA's calculations; Amount in Rs. crore; \* CRAR and asset quality indicators pertain to Progfin; Total managed assets = Total assets + Impairment loss allowance on gross loans + Off-balance sheet advances

**Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable**

**Any other information: None**

### Rating history for past three years

Trust Name	Instrument	Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Current Rating (FY2026)		Chronology of Rating History for the Past 3 Years		
			Date & Rating in FY2026		Date & Rating in FY2025	Date & Rating in FY2024	Date & Rating in FY2023
			March 23, 2026	October 27, 2025	-	-	-
<b>Kimi 10 2025</b>	Series A1 PTC	50.00	[ICRA]A1+(SO)	Provisional [ICRA]A1+(SO)	-	-	-

### Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity Indicator
Series A1 PTC	Highly Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click Here](#)

**Annexure I: Instrument details**

Trust Name	Instrument Type	Date of Issuance / Sanction	Coupon Rate (p.a.p.m.)	Maturity Date	Amount rated (Rs. crore)	Current Rating
<b>Kimi 10 2025</b>	Series A1 PTC	October 15, 2025	11.00%	September 24, 2026	50.00	[ICRA]A1+(SO)

Source: Company

**Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis**

Not applicable

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## ICRA Limited



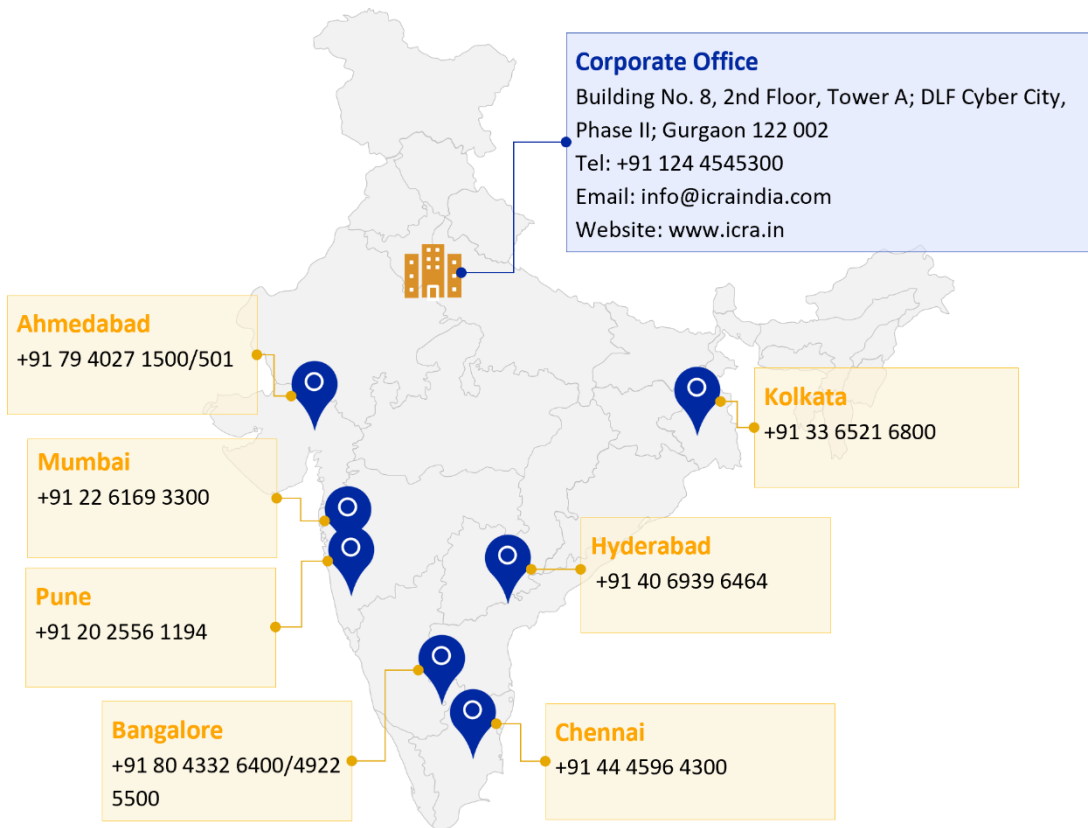
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