

April 30, 2026

Vedika Credit Capital Ltd: Rating confirmed as final for PTCs backed by microfinance loan receivables issued by Indigo 052

Summary of rating action

Trust Name	Instrument*	Current Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Rating Action
Indigo 052	Series A1 PTC	38.04	[ICRA]A(SO); provisional rating confirmed as final

**Instrument details are provided in Annexure II*

Rationale

ICRA had assigned a provisional rating to the Series A1 PTC issued by Indigo 052 under a securitisation transaction originated by Vedika Credit Capital Ltd {Vedika/Originator}. The PTCs are backed by a pool of micro finance loan receivables originated by Vedika with an aggregate principal outstanding of Rs 42.75 crore (pool receivables of Rs 56.50 crore). Vedika is also the servicer for rated transaction.

Since the executed transaction documents are in line with the rating conditions and the legal opinion for the transaction has been provided to ICRA, the said rating has now been confirmed as final.

Transaction structure

As per the transaction structure, the monthly cash flow schedule comprises the promised interest payout. The principal is expected to be paid on a monthly basis (100% of the pool principal billed) but is promised on the final maturity date. Any surplus excess interest spread (EIS), after meeting the promised and expected payouts, will be used for the prepayment of the Series A1 PTC principal. Any prepayment in the pool would be used for the prepayment of the Series A1 PTC principal.

The credit enhancement available in the structure is in the form of (i) a cash collateral (CC) of 11.00% of the initial pool principal, amounting to Rs. 4.70 crore, provided by the Originator, (ii) subordination of 11.00% of the initial pool principal for Series A1 PTC, and (iii) the EIS of 21.23% of the initial pool principal for Series A1 PTC.

Key rating drivers and their description

Credit strengths

Granular pool supported by presence of credit enhancement – The pool is granular, consisting of 4,387 contracts, with no contract exceeding 1% of the pool principal, thereby reducing the exposure to any single borrower. Further, the credit enhancement available in the form of the CC, subordination and EIS would absorb some amount of the losses in the pool and provide support in meeting the PTC payouts.

Seasoned contracts in the pool – The pool has amortised by almost ~17% as on the cut-off date with no delinquencies observed in any of the contracts, post loan disbursement, thereby reflecting the borrowers’ relatively better credit profile.

No overdue contracts in the pool- The pool has been filtered in such a manner that there are no overdue contracts as on the cut-off date. Further, none of the contracts in the pool have ever been delinquent, which is a credit positive.

Servicing capability of Vedika – The company has adequate processes for servicing of the loan accounts in the securitised pool. It has demonstrated long track record of regular collections and recovery across geography and multiple economic cycles.

Credit challenges

High geographical concentration- The pool has high geographical concentration with the top 3 states, viz. Jharkhand, West Bengal and Tripura, contributing ~75% to the initial pool principal amount. The pool's performance would thus be exposed to any state-wide disruption that may occur due to natural calamities, political events, etc.

Risk associated with lending business - The pool's performance would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks, business disruptions and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrowers and their ability to make timely repayments of their loans. The performance of microfinance loans would also be exposed to political and communal risks.

Increasing delinquencies in microfinance sector – The microfinance sector has seen a decline in collections and consequently rise in delinquencies in the current fiscal on account of multiple factors like heat wave, general elections, borrower overleveraging and attrition in collection teams. Any sustained impact of these factors on the collections from the pool would be monitorable.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating securitisation transactions involves the simulation of potential losses, delinquencies and prepayments in the pool. The losses and prepayments are assumed to follow a log-normal distribution. The assumptions for the losses and the coefficient of variation are considered on the basis of the values observed from the analysis of the past performance of the Originator's loan portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. The resulting collections from the pool, after incorporating the impact of the losses and prepayments, are accounted for in ICRA's cash flow model, in accordance with the cash flow waterfall of the transaction.

For the current pool, ICRA has estimated the shortfall in the pool principal collection during its tenure at 4.50% with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is modelled in the range of 3.0% to 9.0% per annum. Various possible scenarios have been simulated at stressed loss levels and prepayment rates and the incidences of default to the investor as well as the extent of losses are measured after factoring in the credit enhancement to arrive at the final rating for the instrument.

Details of key counterparties

Transaction Name	Indigo 052
Originator	Vedika Credit Capital Limited
Servicer	Vedika Credit Capital Limited
Trustee	Catalyst Trusteeship Limited
CC holding Bank	ICICI Bank
Collection and payout account Bank	ICICI Bank

Liquidity position: Superior

The liquidity for Series A1 PTC is superior after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payouts to the investor. The total credit enhancement is more than 8 times the estimated loss in the pool.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – The sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency >95%), leading to lower-than-expected delinquency levels, and an increase in the cover available for future investor payouts from the credit enhancement would result in a rating upgrade.

Negative factors – The sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and higher credit enhancement utilisation levels, would result in a rating downgrade. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer could also exert pressure on the rating.

Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the trustee confirming compliance with the terms of the transaction and the executed transaction documents being in line with the terms initially shared with ICRA.

Analytical Approach	Comments
Applicable Rating Methodologies	Rating Methodology for Securitisation Transactions
Parent/Group Support	Not Applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not Applicable

About the originator

Vedika Credit Capital Ltd is a Non-Deposit taking, Non-Banking Finance Company. The Company was originally registered as a Private Limited Company but was later converted into a Public Limited Company in November 1995. It was recognized and re-registered to carry out the business of Non-Banking Finance Company with approval from Reserve Bank of India in March 1998. Until February 2004 the company was involved in stock broking activities with its earlier owners. In February 2004, its present owners who stopped stock broking activities and started finance activities purchased the company. The purchasers of the Company were carrying out financing activity through Sole Proprietorship form of business organization. All the business thereafter was diverted to Vedika. Since 2007, the company has been into Micro Finance products like Joint Liability Groups loans and Individual Loans. As of 9M FY2026, the company's AUM stood at Rs. 1,609.5 crore.

Key financial indicators

Vedika Credit Capital Ltd.	FY2024 (Audited)	FY2025 (Audited)	9MFY2026 (Provisional)
Total income	229.2	265.6	221.29
PAT	27.9	30.8	25.46
Total Managed assets	451.11	477.79	408.08
AUM	1379.5	1452.3	1609.51
CRAR	23.50%	29.70%	25.52%
Gross stage 3	0.70%	2.10%	1.61%

Source: Company; ICRA research; All ratios as per ICRA calculations; Amounts in Rs. crore

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

S. no.	Trust name	Instrument	Current rating (FY2027)		Chronology of rating History for the Past 3 Years				
			Initial rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Date & rating in FY2027		Date & rating in FY2026	Date & rating in FY2025	Date & rating in FY2024
					April 30, 2026	April 27, 2026			
1	Indigo 052	Series A1 PTC	38.04	38.04	[ICRA]A(SO)	Provisional [ICRA]A(SO)	-	-	-

Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity Indicator
Series A1 PTC	Highly Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional, or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click here](#)

Annexure I: Disclosure pursuant to the SEBI Circular SEBI/HO/DDHS/DDHS-PoD-2/I/4685/2026 dated February 10,2026

ICRA rated Instruments fall under regulatory purview of various Financial Sector Regulators (FSR) as under:

Sr. No.	Instrument	FSR
1	Listed/Proposed to be listed Bonds/Debentures/Preference Shares (all securities)	SEBI
2	Unlisted/Proposed to be unlisted Bonds/Debentures/ Preference share (all securities)	MCA
3	Listed PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities regulated by RBI) (*)	SEBI
4	Listed PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities not regulated by RBI) (*)	SEBI
5	Unlisted PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities regulated by RBI) (*)	RBI
6	Listed Commercial Paper and NCDs with original maturity less than 1 year	RBI
7	Unlisted Commercial Paper and NCDs with original maturity less than 1 year	RBI
8	Loan Facilities (Fund/Non-Fund Based) from Bank / NBFCs/ NHB/ FIs (\$)	RBI
9	External Commercial Borrowings/Loans from overseas branches of Indian Banks/other similar borrowings	RBI
10	Certificates of Deposit	RBI
11	Fixed Deposits raised by NBFCs, Banks, HFCs, FIs	RBI
12	Fixed Deposits raised by corporates other than NBFCs, Banks, HFCs, FIs	MCA
13	Inter Corporate Deposits/Loans extended by Corporates	MCA
14	Listed Security Receipts	SEBI
15	Unlisted Security Receipts	RBI
16	Unlisted PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities not regulated by RBI) (*)	Investor-side Regulator such as IRDAI, PFRDA (%)

(*) Includes securitisation transactions involving assignee payout, acquirer's payout.

(\$) Includes bank facilities such as liquidity facility, second loss facility that are part of securitisation transactions.

(%) These ratings were assigned prior to the introduction of SEBI CRA Circular dated Feb 10, 2026 and accordingly, investor side FSRs have been mentioned.

Other Activities offered by ICRA fall under regulatory purview of various Financial Sector Regulators (FSR) as under:

Sr. No.	Activity Name	FSR
1	Credit Ratings for Capital Protection Oriented Schemes (by Mutual Funds and AIFs)	SEBI
2	Credit quality ratings (CQRs) for Mutual Fund Schemes and Schemes of AIFs	SEBI
3	Independent Credit Evaluation (ICE)	RBI
4	Expected Loss Ratings (For Loan Facilities [Fund/Non-Fund based] from Banks/NBFCs/NHB/FIs)	RBI
5	Expected Loss Ratings (Listed / Proposed to be listed Bonds / Debentures / Preference Shares (all securities))	SEBI
6	Expected Loss Ratings (Unlisted / Proposed to be unlisted Bonds/ Debentures / Preference Shares (all securities))	MCA
7	Credit Rating of Borrowing programme	(@)
8	Issuer Ratings	(#)
9	Monitoring Agency	SEBI
10	Research activities, incidental to rating such as research for Economy & Industries (permitted by SEBI vide SEBI Master Circular for CRAs)	NA

(@) The rated instrument may involve issuance of different instruments such as debt securities (listed or otherwise), bank loans, commercial paper (listed or otherwise), etc. The regulator of the instrument can only be determined upon issuance. Accordingly, ICRA shall capture the rated quantum details along with names of respective FSR in the press release(s) after the issuance(s) of the instruments.

(#) Since no instrument is being rated, FSR is not applicable. The rating scale and definitions stipulated in SEBI Master Circular for CRAs are being followed.

Annexure II: Instrument details

ISIN No.	Trust name	Instrument name	Date of issuance/ Sanction	Coupon rate (p.a.p.m.)	Maturity date	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rating
INE2ULV15017	Indigo 052	Series A1 PTC	April 24, 2026	13.50%	October 20, 2028	38.04	[ICRA]A(SO)

Source: Company

Annexure III: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not Applicable

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