

May 25, 2026

## Muthoot Fincorp Limited: Rating confirmed as final for PTCs backed by unsecured business loan receivables issued by Vector 2.0

### Summary of rating action

Trust Name	Instrument*	Previous Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Current Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Rating Action
Vector 2.0	PTC Series A1	35.00	35.00	[ICRA]AA+(SO); provisional rating confirmed as final

\*Instrument details are provided in Annexure II

### Rationale

In May 2026, ICRA had assigned provisional rating to the pass-through certificates (PTCs) issued by Vector 2.0 under a securitisation transaction originated by Muthoot Fincorp Limited (MFL/Originator). The PTCs are backed by a pool of unsecured small business loans (SBLs) receivables originated by MFL with an aggregate principal outstanding of Rs. 41.17 crore (pool receivables of Rs. 49.19 crore). MFL is also the servicer for the transaction.

Since the executed transaction documents are in line with the rating conditions and the legal opinion for the transaction has been provided to ICRA, the said rating has now been confirmed as final.

### Transaction structure

As per the transaction structure, the monthly cash flow schedule comprises the promised interest payout. The principal is expected to be paid on a monthly basis (100% of the pool principal billed) but is promised on the final maturity date. Any surplus excess interest spread (EIS), after meeting the promised payouts, will flow back to the Originator on a monthly basis. Any prepayment in the pool would be used for the prepayment of PTC Series A1 principal.

The credit enhancement available in the structure is in the form of cash collateral of 5.00% of the initial pool principal (Rs. 2.06 crore to be provided by the Originator) (ii) principal subordination of 15.00% of the initial pool principal for PTC Series A1 and (iii) the excess interest spread (EIS) of 12.73% of the initial pool principal for PTC Series A1.

### Key rating drivers and their description

#### Credit strengths

**Granular pool supported by availability of credit enhancement** – The pool is granular, consisting of 4,966 obligors, with the top 10 obligors accounting for 0.6% of the pool principal as on the cut-off date, thereby reducing the exposure to any single borrower. Further, the credit enhancement available in the form of the CC, overcollateral and EIS would absorb a part of the losses in the pool and provide support in meeting the PTC payouts.

**No overdue contracts in the pool** – The pool has been filtered in such a manner that there were no overdue contracts as on the cut-off date. Further, all of the contracts in the pool have never been delinquent in the past which is a credit positive.

**Seasoned contracts in the pool** – The pool has an average seasoning of ~4 monthly instalments on the cut-off date. This reflects the repayment track record and buildup in borrower equity which is a credit positive.

#### Credit challenges

**High geographical concentration** – The pool has high geographical concentration with the top 3 states, viz. Tamil Nadu, Karnataka and Kerala, contributing ~56% to the initial pool principal amount. The pool's performance would thus be exposed

to any state-wide disruption that may occur due to natural calamities, political events, etc.

**Risks associated with lending business** – The pool’s performance would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks, business disruptions and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrowers and their ability to make timely repayments of their loans. The pool is exposed to the inherent credit risk associated with the unsecured nature of the asset class and that recovery from delinquent contracts tends to be lower.

**Exposed to interest rate risk** – The transaction is exposed to interest rate risk as the underlying pool has fixed rate loans while the yield on the PTCs is floating (linked to repo rate).

**Lower track record of originator** – The originator has lower track record for servicing the loan accounts in the unsecured business loan segment. The majority of book building has happened in last few months and portfolio has lower seasoning with delinquencies in portfolio yet to stabilise.

### Key rating assumptions

ICRA’s cash flow modelling for rating securitisation transactions involves the simulation of potential losses, delinquencies and prepayments in the pool. The losses and prepayments are assumed to follow a log-normal distribution. The assumptions for the losses and the coefficient of variation are considered on the basis of the values observed from the analysis of the past performance of the Originator’s loan portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. The resulting collections from the pool, after incorporating the impact of the losses and prepayments, are accounted for in ICRA’s cash flow model, in accordance with the cash flow waterfall of the transaction.

For the current pool, ICRA has estimated the shortfall in the pool principal collection during its tenure at 6.00% of the pool principal with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is modelled in the range of 6% to 18% per annum. Various possible scenarios have been simulated at stressed loss levels and prepayment rates and the incidences of default to the investor as well as the extent of losses are measured after factoring in the credit enhancement to arrive at the final rating for the instrument.

### Details of key counterparties

The key counterparties in the rated transactions are as follows:

Transaction Name	Vector 2.0
Originator	Muthoot Fincorp Limited (MFL)
Servicer	Muthoot Fincorp Limited (MFL)
Trustee	Beacon Trusteeship Limited
CC holding bank	Axis Bank Limited
Collection and payout account bank	ICICI Bank Limited

### Liquidity position: Strong

The liquidity for the PTC instrument is strong after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payout to the investors. The total credit enhancement would be more than 4.25 times the estimated loss in the pool.

### Rating sensitivities

**Positive factors** – The sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency >95%), leading to lower-than-expected delinquency levels, and an increase in the cover available for future investor payouts from the credit enhancement would result in a rating upgrade.

**Negative factors** – The sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool (monthly collection efficiency <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and higher credit enhancement utilisation levels, would result in a rating downgrade. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer (Muthoot Fincorp) could also exert pressure on the rating.

### Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the trustee confirming compliance with the terms of the transaction and the executed transaction documents being in line with the terms initially shared with ICRA.

Analytical Approach	Comments
Applicable rating methodologies	<a href="#">Rating Methodology for Securitisation Transactions</a>
Parent/Group support	Not Applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not Applicable

### About the originator

Muthoot Fincorp Limited (MFL) is a Thiruvananthapuram-based non-deposit-taking NBFC and part of the Muthoot Pappachan Group. Established in 1997, the company initially focused on gold loans, providing small-ticket secured credit to customers in semi-urban and rural markets. Over the years, MFL has diversified its offerings to include business loans, loans against property, supply-chain finance, and personal loans through its Secured & Unsecured Lending Business (SULB) division. The company also distributes mutual funds and general and life insurance products and operates in the money transfer segment and foreign exchanges through its branches.

### Key Financial Indicators

	FY2024	FY2025	FY2026
	Audited	Audited	Unaudited
Total Income	4,013	5,551	8,301
Profit after tax	563	787	1,520
Total managed assets	27,746	40,343	56,424
Gross NPA (%)	1.60%	2.00%	1.12%
Capital to risk weighted assets ratio (%)	20.00%	19.50%	18.15%

Source: Company; ICRA Research; Amount in Rs. crore

### Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

### Rating history for past three years

Trust name	Current rating (FY2027)				Chronology of rating history for the past 3 years			
	Instrument	Initial rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Date & rating in FY2027		Date & rating in FY2026	Date & rating in FY2025	Date & rating in FY2024
				May 25, 2026	May 05, 2026			
Vector 2.0	PTC Series A1	35.00	35.00	[ICRA]AA+(SO)	Provisional [ICRA]AA+(SO)	-	-	-

**Annexure I: Disclosure pursuant to the SEBI Circular SEBI/HO/DDHS/DDHS-PoD-2/I/4685/2026 dated February 10,2026**

ICRA rated Instruments fall under regulatory purview of various Financial Sector Regulators (FSR) as under:

Sr. No.	Instrument	FSR
1	Listed/Proposed to be listed Bonds/Debentures/Preference Shares (all securities)	SEBI
2	Unlisted/Proposed to be unlisted Bonds/Debentures/ Preference share (all securities)	MCA
3	Listed PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities regulated by RBI) (*)	SEBI
4	Listed PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities not regulated by RBI) (*)	SEBI
5	Unlisted PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities regulated by RBI) (*)	RBI
6	Listed Commercial Paper and NCDs with original maturity less than 1 year	RBI
7	Unlisted Commercial Paper and NCDs with original maturity less than 1 year	RBI
8	Loan Facilities (Fund/Non-Fund Based) from Bank / NBFCs/ NHB/ FIs (\$) )	RBI
9	External Commercial Borrowings/Loans from overseas branches of Indian Banks/other similar borrowings	RBI
10	Certificates of Deposit	RBI
11	Fixed Deposits raised by NBFCs, Banks, HFCs, FIs	RBI
12	Fixed Deposits raised by corporates other than NBFCs, Banks, HFCs, FIs	MCA
13	Inter Corporate Deposits/Loans extended by Corporates	MCA
14	Listed Security Receipts	SEBI
15	Unlisted Security Receipts	RBI
16	Unlisted PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities not regulated by RBI) (*)	Investor-side Regulator such as IRDAI, PFRDA (%)

(\*) Includes securitisation transactions involving assignee payout, acquirer's payout.

(\$) Includes bank facilities such as liquidity facility, second loss facility that are part of securitisation transactions.

(%) These ratings were assigned prior to the introduction of SEBI CRA Circular dated Feb 10, 2026 and accordingly, investor side FSRs have been mentioned.

Other Activities offered by ICRA fall under regulatory purview of various Financial Sector Regulators (FSR) as under:

Sr. No.	Activity Name	FSR
1	Credit Ratings for Capital Protection Oriented Schemes (by Mutual Funds and AIFs)	SEBI
2	Credit quality ratings (CQRs) for Mutual Fund Schemes and Schemes of AIFs	SEBI
3	Independent Credit Evaluation (ICE)	RBI
4	Expected Loss Ratings (For Loan Facilities [Fund/Non-Fund based] from Banks/NBFCs/NHB/FIs)	RBI
5	Expected Loss Ratings (Listed / Proposed to be listed Bonds / Debentures / Preference Shares (all securities))	SEBI
6	Expected Loss Ratings (Unlisted / Proposed to be unlisted Bonds/ Debentures / Preference Shares (all securities))	MCA
7	Credit Rating of Borrowing programme	(@)
8	Issuer Ratings	(#)
9	Monitoring Agency	SEBI
10	Research activities, incidental to rating such as research for Economy & Industries (permitted by SEBI vide SEBI Master Circular for CRAs)	NA

(@) The rated instrument may involve issuance of different instruments such as debt securities (listed or otherwise), bank loans, commercial paper (listed or otherwise), etc. The regulator of the instrument can only be determined upon issuance. Accordingly, ICRA shall capture the rated quantum details along with names of respective FSR in the press release(s) after the issuance(s) of the instruments.

(#) Since no instrument is being rated, FSR is not applicable. The rating scale and definitions stipulated in SEBI Master Circular for CRAs are being followed.

**Disclosure:** SEBI's grievance redressal/dispute resolution and SEBI investor protection mechanisms such as SCORES and ODR shall not be available for activities and instruments which fall under the regulatory purview of Financial Sector Regulators other than SEBI.

### Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity Indicator
PTC Series A1	Highly Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click Here](#)

**Annexure II: Instrument details**

Trust Name	Instrument Name	Date of Issuance / Sanction	Coupon Rate* (p.a.p.m.)	Maturity Date	Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Current Rating
<b>Vector 2.0</b>	PTC Series A1	April 29, 2026	9.60%	January 22, 2028	35.00	[ICRA]AA+(SO)

Source: Company; \*floating; linked to repo rate

**Annexure III: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis**

Not Applicable

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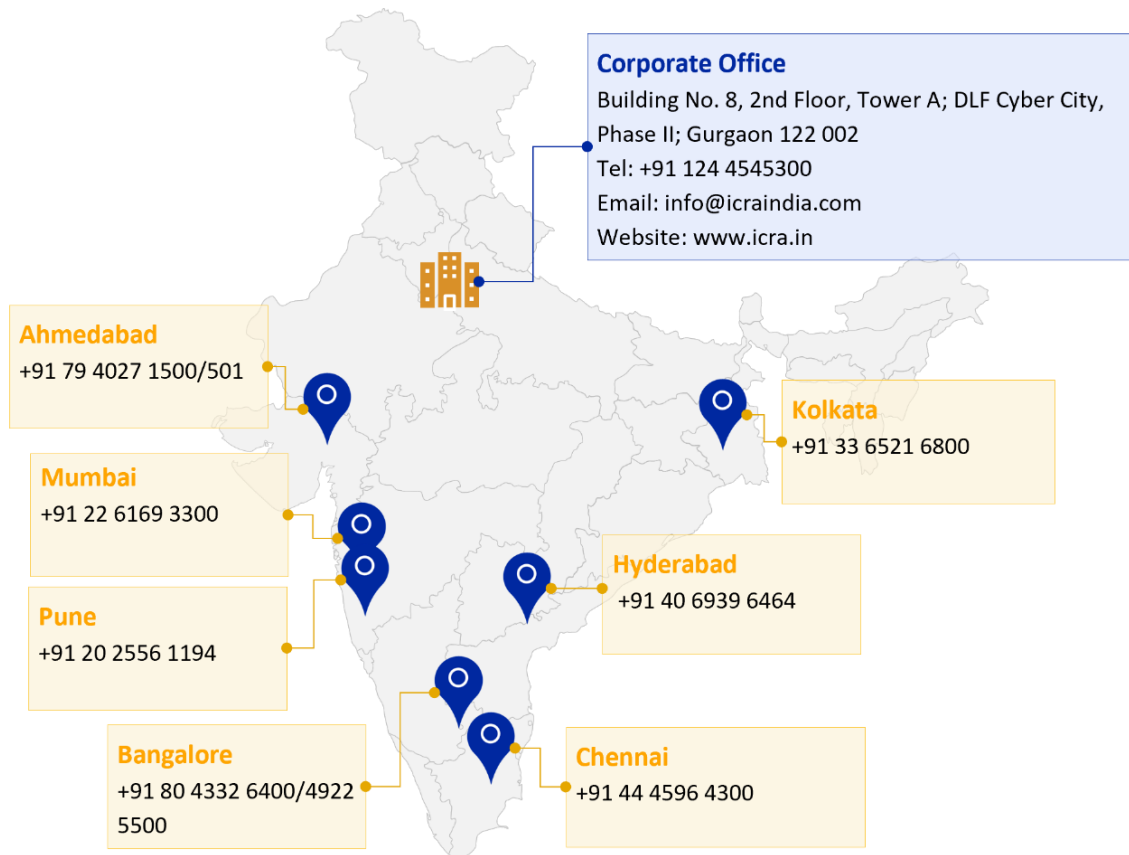
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