

June 4, 2026

Hari and Company Investments Madras Limited: Provisional ratings assigned to PTCs backed by unsecured personal and MSME loan receivables (originated under co-lending partnership) issued by Daisy 05 2026

Summary of rating action

Trust name	Instrument*	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Rating action
Daisy 05 2026	Series A1 PTC	75.00	Provisional [ICRA]AA-(SO); assigned
	Series A2 PTC	4.31	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO); assigned

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure II

Rating in the absence of pending actions/documents

No rating would have been assigned as it would not be meaningful

Rationale

The pass-through certificates (PTCs) are backed by a pool of unsecured personal and MSME loan receivables originated by Hari and Company Investments Madras Limited {HCIML/Originator; rated [ICRA]A+ (Stable)} through co-lending partnerships. The pool has an aggregate principal outstanding of Rs. 86.21 crore (pool receivables of Rs. 105.5 crore). HCIML will also be the servicer for the transaction.

The provisional ratings are based on the strength of the cash flows from the selected pool of contracts, the credit enhancement available in the structure as well as the integrity of the legal structure. The ratings are subject to the fulfilment of all the conditions under the structure and ICRA's review of the documentation pertaining to the transaction.

Transaction structure

As per the transaction structure, Series A2 PTC is subordinate to Series A1 PTC. During the tenure of Series A1 PTC, the collections from the pool will be used to make the promised interest payouts and the expected principal payouts (to the extent of principal billed) to Series A1 PTC. Post the maturity of Series A1 PTC, the payout to Series A2 PTC (interest payouts on promised basis and principal payouts to Series A2 PTC) will be on expected basis, which will be due and payable only on the final maturity date. The final maturity date for Series A1 PTC and for Series A2 PTC is October 12, 2030. The collections from the pool, after making the promised interest payouts to Series A1 PTC, will be used to make the expected principal payouts to Series A1 PTC. This principal payment, though, is not promised and any shortfall in making the expected principal payment to Series A1 PTC would be carried forward to the subsequent payout.

All prepayment amounts would be passed on to Series A1 PTC (till the Series A1 PTC principal is not fully amortised) every month and its future payouts will be revised accordingly. The entire principal repayment to Series A1 PTC and Series A2 PTC is promised on the scheduled maturity date. The residual cash flows from the pool, after meeting the promised and expected payouts, will be used for the prepayment of Series A1 PTC principal and for prepayment of Series A2 principal once Series A1 PTC is fully amortised.

The credit enhancement available in the structure is in the form of (i) a cash collateral (CC) of 5.00% of the initial pool principal, amounting to Rs. 4.31 crore, to be provided by the Originator, (ii) subordination of 13.00% of the initial pool principal for Series A1 PTC and 8.00% of the initial pool principal for Series A2 PTC, and (iii) the EIS of 16.71% and 15.84% of the initial pool principal for Series A1 PTC and A2 PTC, respectively.

Key rating drivers and their description

Credit strengths

Granular pool supported by presence of credit enhancement – The pool is granular, consisting of 6,977 contracts, with top 10 obligors forming only 0.54% of the pool principal, thereby reducing the exposure to any single borrower. Further, the credit enhancement available in the form of CC and EIS would absorb some of the losses in the pool and provide support in meeting the PTC payouts.

Seasoned contracts in the pool with no overdues – The pool has a weighted average seasoning of ~7 months with no delinquent contracts as on the cut-off date. Further, all of the contracts in the pool have never been delinquent, thereby reflecting the borrowers' relatively better credit profile which is a credit positive.

Track record of co-lending operations – HCIML has a record of over three years of co-lending in the unsecured personal loans category. The partners have adequate underwriting policies and collection procedures across a wide geography. The company has adequate processes for servicing the loan accounts in the securitised pools. The collections are carried out entirely in the digital mode which significantly reduces the comingling risk with the co-lending partners.

Credit challenges

Moderate geographical concentration – The pool has moderate geographical concentration with the top three states, viz. Maharashtra, Karnataka and Uttar Pradesh contributing ~38% to the initial pool principal. The pool's performance would thus be exposed to any state-wide disruption that may occur due to natural calamities, political events, etc.

Risks associated with lending business – The pool's performance would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks, business disruptions and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrowers and their ability to make timely repayments of their loans. The pool is exposed to the inherent credit risk associated with the unsecured nature of the asset class and that recovery from delinquent contracts tends to be lower.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating securitisation transactions involves the simulation of potential losses, delinquencies and prepayments in the pool. The losses and prepayments are assumed to follow a log-normal distribution. The assumptions for the losses and the coefficient of variation are considered on the basis of the values observed from the analysis of the past performance of the Originator's loan portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. The resulting collections from the pool, after incorporating the impact of the losses and prepayments, are accounted for in ICRA's cash flow model, in accordance with the cash flow waterfall of the transaction.

For the current pool, ICRA has estimated the shortfall in the pool principal collection during its tenure at 6.00% with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is modelled in the range of 4.8% to 18% per annum. Various possible scenarios have been simulated at stressed loss levels and prepayment rates and the incidences of default to the investor as well as the extent of losses are measured after factoring in the credit enhancement to arrive at the final ratings for the instruments.

Liquidity position

For Series A1 PTC - Strong

The liquidity for Series A1 PTC is strong after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payout to the investor. The total credit enhancement would be ~5.00 times the estimated loss in the pool.

For Series A2 PTC - Strong

The liquidity for Series A2 PTC is strong after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payout to the investor. The total credit enhancement would be ~4.25 times the estimated loss in the pool.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – The ratings could be upgraded on the strong collection performance of the underlying pool (monthly collection efficiency >95%) on a sustained basis, leading to the build-up of the credit enhancement cover for the remaining payouts.

Negative factors – Pressure on the ratings could emerge on the sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool (monthly collection efficiency of <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and credit enhancement utilisation levels. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer (HCIML) could also exert pressure on the ratings.

Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the analysis of the performance of HCIML’s unsecured personal loan portfolio with its co-lending partners till March 2026, the key characteristics and composition of the current pool, the performance expected over the balance tenure of the pool, and the credit enhancement cover available in the transaction.

Analytical approach	Comments
Applicable rating methodologies	Securitisation Transactions
Parent/Group support	Not applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not applicable

Pending actions/documents required to be completed for conversion of the provisional rating into final

The assigned ratings are provisional and would be converted into final upon the execution of:

1. Trust deed
2. Assignment agreement
3. Power of Attorney
4. Legal Opinion
5. Trustee Letter
6. Other key or important documents executed for the transaction

Validity of the provisional rating

The Trust is expected to complete the pending actions/execute the pending documents in the near term. However, in case of continued pendency of the actions/documents beyond one year of this publication, the provisional rating would be withdrawn for the transaction even if the instrument has been issued.

Risks associated with the provisional rating

In case the issuance is completed, but the pending actions/documents are not completed for the transaction within one year (validity period) from the assignment of the rating, the provisional rating will be withdrawn in accordance with ICRA’s Policy on Provisional Ratings available at www.icra.in.

About the originator

Pursuant to the composite scheme of arrangement between HCIMPL, Vivriti Capital Limited (VCL), Vivriti Next Limited (VNL), Vivriti Asset Management Private Limited (VAM) and Vivriti Funds Private Limited (VFPL), which became effective from April 1, 2026, VCL’s NBFC business was transferred to HCIMPL. VCL was a registered non-deposit taking systemically important non-

banking financial company (NBFC-ND-SI), promoted by Mr. Vineet Sukumar and Mr. Gaurav Kumar in June 2017. It provided diverse debt financing solutions including loans, working capital finance and trade finance to NBFCs and other enterprises across sectors including manufacturing, infrastructure and financial services. It also expanded its presence in the retail segment through various co-lending partnerships with other NBFCs.

In FY2025, VCL reported a net profit of Rs. 220 crore, on a standalone basis, on total managed assets of Rs. 10,868 crore while it reported a net profit of Rs. 191 crore on total managed assets of Rs. 9,521 crore in FY2024. Its net profit stood at Rs. 160 crore on total managed assets of Rs. 12,171 crore in 9MFY2026.

Key financial indicators (Audited, Ind-AS)*

Vivriti Capital Limited (standalone)	FY2024	FY2025	9M FY2026
Total income	1,051	1,364	1,214
Profit after tax	191	220	160
Total managed assets	9,521	10,868	12,171
Gross NPA	1.1%	1.9%	2.4%
CRAR	21.3%	21.0%	20.5%

Source: Company, ICRA Research; All ratios as per ICRA's calculations; Amount in Rs. crore *pertains to VCL

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

Trust name	Instrument	Current rating (FY2027)		Chronology of rating history for the past 3 years			
		Initial rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Date & rating in FY2027	Date & rating in FY2026	Date & rating in FY2025	Date & rating in FY2024
Daisy 05 2026	Series A1 PTC	75.00	75.00	June 4, 2026 Provisional [ICRA]AA-(SO)	-	-	-
	Series A2 PTC	4.31	4.31	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO)	-	-	-

Annexure I: Disclosure pursuant to the SEBI Circular SEBI/HO/DDHS/DDHS-PoD-2/I/4685/2026 dated February 10,2026

ICRA rated Instruments fall under regulatory purview of various Financial Sector Regulators (FSR) as under:

Sr. No.	Instrument	FSR
1	Listed/Proposed to be listed Bonds/Debentures/Preference Shares (all securities)	SEBI
2	Unlisted/Proposed to be unlisted Bonds/Debentures/ Preference share (all securities)	MCA
3	Listed PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities regulated by RBI) (*)	SEBI
4	Listed PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities not regulated by RBI) (*)	SEBI
5	Unlisted PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities regulated by RBI) (*)	RBI
6	Listed Commercial Paper and NCDs with original maturity less than 1 year	RBI
7	Unlisted Commercial Paper and NCDs with original maturity less than 1 year	RBI
8	Loan Facilities (Fund/Non-Fund Based) from Bank / NBFCs/ NHB/ FIs (\$))	RBI
9	External Commercial Borrowings/Loans from overseas branches of Indian Banks/other similar borrowings	RBI
10	Certificates of Deposit	RBI
11	Fixed Deposits raised by NBFCs, Banks, HFCs, FIs	RBI
12	Fixed Deposits raised by corporates other than NBFCs, Banks, HFCs, FIs	MCA
13	Inter Corporate Deposits/Loans extended by Corporates	MCA
14	Listed Security Receipts	SEBI
15	Unlisted Security Receipts	RBI
16	Unlisted PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities not regulated by RBI) (*)	Investor-side Regulator such as IRDAI, PFRDA (%)

(*) Includes securitisation transactions involving assignee payout, acquirer's payout.

(\$) Includes bank facilities such as liquidity facility, Series A2 PTC that are part of securitisation transactions.

(%) These ratings were assigned prior to the introduction of SEBI CRA Circular dated Feb 10, 2026 and accordingly, investor side FSRs have been mentioned.

Other Activities offered by ICRA fall under regulatory purview of various Financial Sector Regulators (FSR) as under :

Sr. No.	Activity Name	FSR
1	Credit Ratings for Capital Protection Oriented Schemes (by Mutual Funds and AIFs)	SEBI
2	Credit quality ratings (CQRs) for Mutual Fund Schemes and Schemes of AIFs	SEBI
3	Independent Credit Evaluation (ICE)	RBI
4	Expected Loss Ratings (For Loan Facilities [Fund/Non-Fund based] from Banks/NBFCs/NHB/FIs)	RBI
5	Expected Loss Ratings (Listed / Proposed to be listed Bonds / Debentures / Preference Shares (all securities))	SEBI
6	Expected Loss Ratings (Unlisted / Proposed to be unlisted Bonds/ Debentures / Preference Shares (all securities))	MCA
7	Credit Rating of Borrowing programme	(@)
8	Issuer Ratings	(#)
9	Monitoring Agency	SEBI
10	Research activities, incidental to rating such as research for Economy & Industries (permitted by SEBI vide SEBI Master Circular for CRAs)	NA

(@) The rated instrument may involve issuance of different instruments such as debt securities (listed or otherwise), bank loans, commercial paper (listed or otherwise), etc. The regulator of the instrument can only be determined upon issuance. Accordingly, ICRA shall capture the rated quantum details along with names of respective FSR in the press release(s) after the issuance(s) of the instruments.

(#) Since no instrument is being rated, FSR is not applicable. The rating scale and definitions stipulated in SEBI Master Circular for CRAs are being followed.

Disclosure : SEBI's grievance redressal/dispute resolution and SEBI investor protection mechanisms such as SCORES and ODR shall not be available for activities and instruments which fall under the regulatory purview of Financial Sector Regulators other than SEBI.

Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity indicator
Series A1 PTC	Highly Complex
Series A2 PTC	Highly Complex

The Complexity indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click here](#)

Annexure II: Instrument details

Trust name	Instrument type	Date of issuance/ sanction	Coupon rate (p.a.p.m.)	Maturity date	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rating
Daisy 05 2026	Series A1 PTC	May 28, 2026	9.15%	October 12, 2030	75.00	Provisional [ICRA]AA-(SO)
	Series A2 PTC		11.00%		4.31	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO)

Source: Company

Annexure III: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not applicable

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Today, ICRA and its subsidiaries together form the ICRA Group of Companies (Group ICRA). ICRA is a Public Limited Company, with its shares listed on the Bombay Stock Exchange and the National Stock Exchange. The international Credit Rating Agency Moody's Investors Service is ICRA's largest shareholder.

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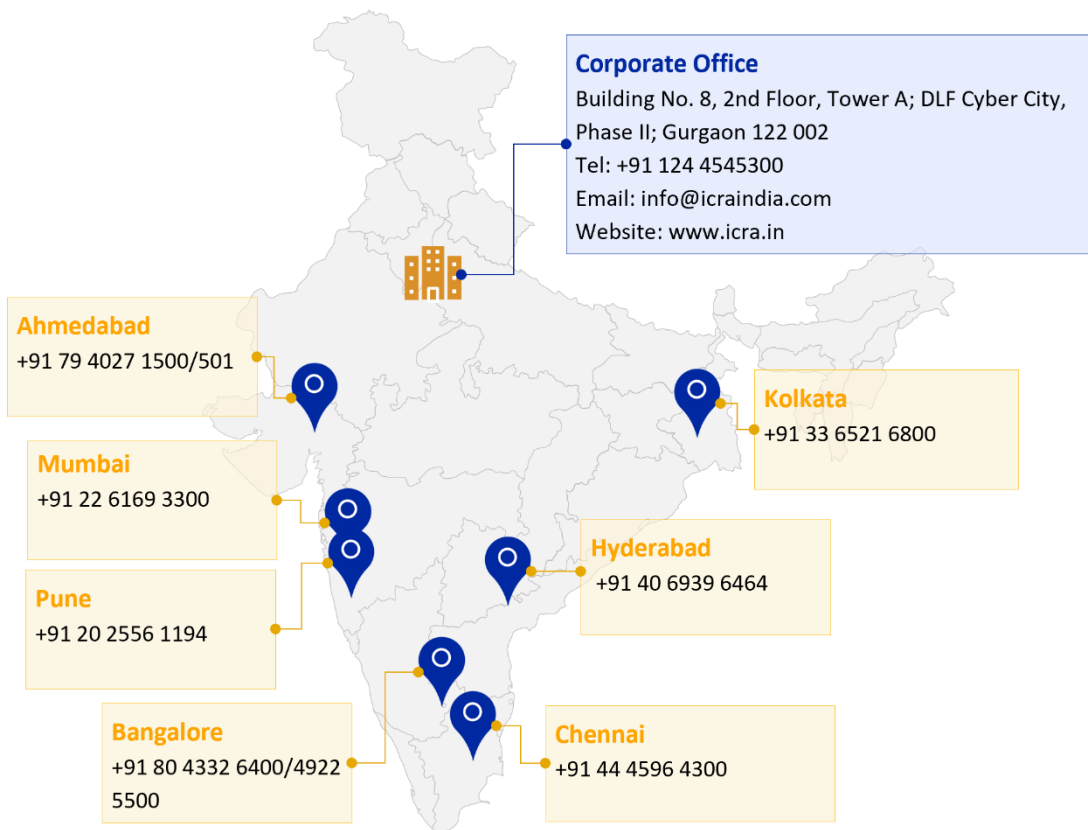
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