

June 09, 2026

Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company Limited: Rating confirmed as final for PTCs backed by a pool of vehicle loan receivables

Summary of rating action

Trust Name	Instrument*	Previous Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Current Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Rating Action
Platinum Trust Dec 2025 - TRANCHE IV	PTC Series A	846.01	844.66	[ICRA]AAA(SO); provisional rating confirmed as final
	Second Loss Facility	21.15	42.23	[ICRA]A-(SO); provisional rating confirmed as final

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure II

Rationale

In December 2025, ICRA had assigned provisional rating to the pass-through certificates (PTCs) issued by PLATINUM TRUST Dec 2025 - TRANCHE IV. The PTCs are backed by a pool of vehicle loan receivables originated by Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company Limited (CIFCL/Originator; rated [\[ICRA\]AA+ \(Positive\)/\[ICRA\]A1+](#)) with an aggregate principal outstanding of Rs. 844.66¹ crore (pool receivables of Rs. 1,067.62 crore). CIFCL is also the servicer for the rated transaction.

Since the executed transaction documents are in line with the rating conditions and the legal opinion for the transaction has been provided to ICRA, the said rating has now been confirmed as final.

Pool performance summary

Parameter	Platinum Trust Dec 2025 - TRANCHE IV
Payout month	April 2026
Months post securitisation	4
Pool amortisation	9.9%
Series A1 PTCs amortisation	10.0%
Cumulative prepayment rate	1.6%
Cumulative collection efficiency ²	93.8%
Loss-cum-0+ days past due (dpd) ³	17.0%
Loss cum 30+ dpd ⁴	1.8%
Loss cum 90+ dpd ⁵	0.1%
Cumulative cash collateral (CC) utilisation	0.0%

Transaction structure

As per the transaction structure, the monthly cash flow schedule comprises the promised interest payout. The principal is expected to be paid on a monthly basis (100% of the pool principal billed) but is promised on the final maturity date. Any surplus excess interest spread (EIS), after meeting the promised and expected payouts, will flow back to the Originator on a

¹The principal and cashflows of the securitised pool have reduced by Rs. 1.35 crore and Rs. 1.72 crore respectively as five contracts were not assigned to the trust during transaction settlement

²Cumulative collections till date including advance collections but excluding prepayments / Cumulative billings till date + Opening overdues

³POS on contracts aged 0+ dpd + Overdues / Initial POS on the pool

⁴POS on contracts aged 30+ dpd + Overdues / Initial POS on the pool

⁵POS on contracts aged 90+ dpd + Overdues / Initial POS on the pool

monthly basis. The CC, if utilised, will not be replenished from the EIS in subsequent months. Any prepayment in the pool would be used for the prepayment of the PTC Series A principal.

The credit enhancement available in the structure is in the form of (i) a CC of 12.00%⁶ of the initial pool principal, amounting to Rs.101.36 crore, provided by the Originator, and (ii) the excess interest spread (EIS) of 13.06%⁷ of the initial pool principal for PTC Series A. The CC has been split into a first loss facility (FLF), amounting to Rs. 59.13⁶ crore (7.00% of initial pool principal), and a second loss facility (SLF) of Rs. 42.23 crore (5.00% of initial pool principal).

Key rating drivers and their description

Credit strengths

Established track record of CIFCL – CIFCL, which would also be servicing the loans in the transaction, has an established track record of more than four decades in the lending business with adequate underwriting policies and collection procedures across a wide geography. The company has adequate processes for servicing of the loan accounts in the securitised pools.

Granular pool supported by presence of credit enhancement – The pool is granular, consisting of 6,596 contracts, with top 10 obligors forming only 0.64% of the pool principal, thereby reducing the exposure to any single borrower. Further, the credit enhancement available in the form of CC and EIS would absorb some of the losses in the pool and provide support in meeting the PTC payouts.

Seasoned contracts in the pool – The pool has a weighted average seasoning is ~13 months there by reflecting the borrowers' relatively better credit profile which is a credit positive.

Credit challenges

Overdue contracts in the pool – Around 15% of the pool consists of contracts that were delinquent as on the cut-off date. However, the extent of overdue is limited to one month with around 10% of pool having delinquency of less than 15 days. This is partly attributable to the underlying borrower segment where income flows could be sporadic, and thus softer delinquencies could be elevated, however roll backs happen and thus credit risk is somewhat mitigated.

High loan-to-value (LTV) contracts – Proportion of contracts with loan-to-value (LTV) ratio of more than 80% is high at ~60% (in terms of the principal amount outstanding on the cut-off date). High share of high LTV loans in the pool augments the risk given the moderate borrower profile and their incomes being susceptible to economic downturns.

Risks associated with lending business – The pool's performance would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks, business disruptions and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrowers and hence their ability to make timely repayments of their loans.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating securitisation transactions involves the simulation of potential losses, delinquencies and prepayments in the pool. The losses and prepayments are assumed to follow a log-normal distribution. The assumptions for the losses and the coefficient of variation are considered on the basis of the values observed from the analysis of the past performance of the Originator's loan portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. The resulting collections from the pool, after incorporating the impact of the losses and prepayments, are accounted for in ICRA's cash flow model, in accordance with the cash flow waterfall of the transaction.

⁶ ICRA take note that the CC provided by the Originator is higher than 7.5% of initial pool principal, which was indicated when provision rating was assigned; accordingly, FLF and SLF is higher at 7.0% and 5.0% respectively

⁷ EIS has marginally increased from 13.04% to 13.06% due to minor change in pool principal and cashflow

For the current pool, ICRA has estimated the shortfall in the pool principal collection during its tenure at 3.50% with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is modelled in the range of 4.8% to 18.0% per annum. Various possible scenarios have been simulated at stressed loss levels and prepayment rates and the incidences of default to the investor as well as the extent of losses are measured after factoring in the credit enhancement to arrive at the final ratings for the instruments.

Details of key counterparties

The key counterparties in the rated transaction are as follows:

Transaction Name	PLATINUM TRUST Dec 2025 - TRANCHE IV
Originator	Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company Limited
Servicer	Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company Limited
Trustee	IDBI Trusteeship Services Limited
CC holding bank	Federal Bank
Collection and payout account bank	HSBC Bank

Liquidity position: Strong

PTC Series A

The liquidity for PTC Series A is strong after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payout to the investor. The total credit enhancement would be ~4.00 times the estimated loss in the pool.

Second loss facility

The liquidity for the SLF is strong after factoring in the first loss facility (FLF) available for the top-up of the SLF, if needed, as per the defined waterfall mechanism.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – Not applicable for PTC Series A

The rating of SLF can be upgraded, provided there is sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool contracts, resulting in an increase in the credit enhancement cover available for SLF.

Negative factors – Pressure on the rating could emerge due to sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool (monthly collection efficiency of <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and CE utilization levels. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer (CIFCL) could also exert pressure on the rating.

Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the trustee confirming compliance with the terms of the transaction and the executed transaction documents being in line with the terms initially shared with ICRA.

Analytical Approach	Comments
Applicable rating methodologies	Securitisation Transactions
Parent/Group support	Not applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not applicable

About the originator

CIFCL, a non-banking financial company, is a part of the Chennai-based Murugappa Group of companies. Incorporated in 1978, it operates through 1,761 branches across 26 states and 7 Union Territories (UTs) with net AUM of Rs. 2,24,334 crore as of March 2026. The company's core business segments include vehicle finance (55%) and HE loans (18%). CIFCL has forayed into three new business divisions in the consumer and SME ecosystem, namely CSEL, SBPL and SME, which contributed 17% to AUM, while housing finance (7%) accounted for the rest. As of March 2026, CIFCL had two wholly-owned subsidiaries, Cholamandalam Leasing Limited and Cholamandalam Securities Limited, a joint venture with Payswiff Technologies Private Limited, and an associate entity – Vishvakarma Payments Private Limited.

In FY2026, CIFCL (standalone) reported a net profit of Rs. 5,220 crore on a managed asset base of Rs. 2,55,372 crore compared with Rs. 4,259 crore and Rs. 2,07,874 crore, respectively, in FY2025.

In FY2026, CIFCL (consolidated) reported a net profit of Rs. 5,229 crore on a managed asset base of Rs. 2,55,750 crore compared with Rs. 4,260 crore and Rs. 2,08,113 crore, respectively, in FY2025.

Key financial indicators (audited)

CIFCL (Standalone)	FY2024	FY2025	FY2026
Total income	19,216	26,055	31,445
Profit after tax	3,423	4,259	5,220
Total managed assets^	1,60,194	2,07,874	2,55,372
Gross stage 3	2.5%	2.8%	3.1%
CRAR	18.6%	19.8%	19.2%

Source: Company, ICRA Research; All ratios as per ICRA's calculations; Amount in Rs. crore; ^Managed Assets= Total assets (as per balance sheet) + Assignment book

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRAs: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

Trust name	Instrument	Current rating (FY2027)			Chronology of rating history for the past 3 years		
		Initial rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Date & rating in FY2027	Date & rating in FY2026	Date & rating in FY2025	Date & rating in FY2024
Platinum Trust Dec 2025 - TRANCHE IV	PTC Series A	846.01	844.66	[ICRA]AAA(SO)	Provisional [ICRA]AAA(SO)	-	-
	Second Loss Facility	21.15	42.23	[ICRA]A-(SO)	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO)	-	-

Annexure I: Disclosure pursuant to the SEBI Circular SEBI/HO/DDHS/DDHS-PoD-2/I/4685/2026 dated February 10,2026

ICRA rated Instruments fall under regulatory purview of various Financial Sector Regulators (FSR) as under:

Sr. No.	Instrument	FSR
1	Listed/Proposed to be listed Bonds/Debentures/Preference Shares (all securities)	SEBI
2	Unlisted/Proposed to be unlisted Bonds/Debentures/ Preference share (all securities)	MCA
3	Listed PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities regulated by RBI) (*)	SEBI
4	Listed PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities not regulated by RBI) (*)	SEBI
5	Unlisted PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities regulated by RBI) (*)	RBI
6	Listed Commercial Paper and NCDs with original maturity less than 1 year	RBI
7	Unlisted Commercial Paper and NCDs with original maturity less than 1 year	RBI
8	Loan Facilities (Fund/Non-Fund Based) from Bank / NBFCs/ NHB/ FIs (\$)	RBI
9	External Commercial Borrowings/Loans from overseas branches of Indian Banks/other similar borrowings	RBI
10	Certificates of Deposit	RBI
11	Fixed Deposits raised by NBFCs, Banks, HFCs, FIs	RBI
12	Fixed Deposits raised by corporates other than NBFCs, Banks, HFCs, FIs	MCA
13	Inter Corporate Deposits/Loans extended by Corporates	MCA
14	Listed Security Receipts	SEBI
15	Unlisted Security Receipts	RBI
16	Unlisted PTCs / Securitisation Notes (originated by entities not regulated by RBI) (*)	Investor-side Regulator such as IRDAI, PFRDA (%)

(*) Includes securitisation transactions involving assignee payout, acquirer's payout.

(\$) Includes bank facilities such as liquidity facility, second loss facility that are part of securitisation transactions.

(%) These ratings were assigned prior to the introduction of SEBI CRA Circular dated Feb 10, 2026 and accordingly, investor side FSRs have been mentioned.

Other Activities offered by ICRA fall under regulatory purview of various Financial Sector Regulators (FSR) as under:

Sr. No.	Activity Name	FSR
1	Credit Ratings for Capital Protection Oriented Schemes (by Mutual Funds and AIFs)	SEBI
2	Credit quality ratings (CQRs) for Mutual Fund Schemes and Schemes of AIFs	SEBI
3	Independent Credit Evaluation (ICE)	RBI
4	Expected Loss Ratings (For Loan Facilities [Fund/Non-Fund based] from Banks/NBFCs/NHB/FIs)	RBI
5	Expected Loss Ratings (Listed / Proposed to be listed Bonds / Debentures / Preference Shares (all securities))	SEBI
6	Expected Loss Ratings (Unlisted / Proposed to be unlisted Bonds/ Debentures / Preference Shares (all securities))	MCA
7	Credit Rating of Borrowing programme	(@)
8	Issuer Ratings	(#)
9	Monitoring Agency	SEBI
10	Research activities, incidental to rating such as research for Economy & Industries (permitted by SEBI vide SEBI Master Circular for CRAs)	NA

(@) The rated instrument may involve issuance of different instruments such as debt securities (listed or otherwise), bank loans, commercial paper (listed or otherwise), etc. The regulator of the instrument can only be determined upon issuance. Accordingly, ICRA shall capture the rated quantum details along with names of respective FSR in the press release(s) after the issuance(s) of the instruments.

(#) Since no instrument is being rated, FSR is not applicable. The rating scale and definitions stipulated in SEBI Master Circular for CRAs are being followed.

Disclosure: SEBI's grievance redressal/dispute resolution and SEBI investor protection mechanisms such as SCORES and ODR shall not be available for activities and instruments which fall under the regulatory purview of Financial Sector Regulators other than SEBI.

Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity indicator
PTC Series A	Highly Complex
Second Loss Facility	Highly Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click here](#)

Annexure II: Instrument details

Trust name	Instrument	Date of issuance / sanction	Coupon rate (p.a.p.m.)*	Maturity date	Current rated amount (Rs. crore)	Current rating
Platinum Trust Dec 2025 - TRANCHE IV	PTC Series A	December 30, 2025	6.49%	May 19, 2032	844.66	[ICRA]AAA(SO)
	Second Loss Facility		-		42.23	[ICRA]A-(SO)

Source: Company

Annexure III: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not applicable

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